



Raiganj University

Department of History

Revised B.A. History Honours and B.A. (Programme) History as Discipline -1, Syllabi 2017 Under Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)

**As approved by the Departmental Committee of Department of History,
Raiganj University in its meeting dated 3.5.2017**

&

Revised in the DC meeting dated 15.03.2019

Structure of B.A. (Hons.) History Course under CBCS

Core Course (14)

- C I: History of India-I
- C II: Social Formations and Cultural Patterns of the Ancient World
- C III: History of India-II
- C IV: Social Formations and Cultural Patterns of the Medieval World
- C V: History of India-III (c. 750-1206)
- C VI: Rise of the Modern West-I
- C VII: History of India IV (c.1206-1550)
- C VIII: Rise of the Modern West -II
- C IX: History of India-V (c. 1550-1605)
- C X: History of India-VI (c. 1750-1857)
- C XI: History of Modern Europe- I (c. 1780-1939)
- C XII: History of India-VII (c. 1605-1750)
- C XIII: History of India-VIII (c. 1857-1950)
- C XIV: History of Modern Europe- II (1780-1939)

Discipline Specific Elective (Any Four)

- Paper I: History of United States Of America -1(C. 1776 -1945)
- Paper II: History of United States Of America -I1(C. 1776 - 1945)
- Paper III: History of The USSR-I (c. 1917- 1964)
- Paper IV: History of The USSR-II (c. 1917- 1964)
- Paper V: History of Africa (c. 1500 - 1960s)
- Paper VI: History of Latin America (c. 1500 - 1960s)
- Paper VII: History of Southeast Asia-The 19TH Century
- Paper VIII: History of Southeast Asia-The 20TH Century
- Paper IX-History of Modern East Asia-I (c.1840-1949)
- Paper X-History of Modern East Asia-1I (c. 1868-1945)
- Paper XI: History of Modern Bengal –I (19th Century)
- Paper XII: History of Modern Bengal –II (20th Century)

Generic Elective (Interdisciplinary Any Four)

- Paper-I: Environmental Issues In India
- Paper-II: Research Methodology in History
- Paper-III: Making of Contemporary India
- Paper-IV: Delhi: Ancient
- Paper-V: Delhi: Medieval
- Paper-VI: Delhi: Modern
- Paper-VII: Issues in Contemporary World
- Paper-VIII: Gender in Indian History
- Paper-IX: History of Science in Colonial India
- Paper X : Bengal : Ancient
- Paper XI: Bengal : Modern

Ability Enhancement Course (AEC)

Compulsory-II Papers
Environmental Science
English/ MIL

Skill Enhancement Courses (SEC) Any Two

Paper-I Understanding Heritage
Paper-II: Art Appreciation: An Introduction to Indian Art
Paper-III: Archives and museums
Paper-IV: Understanding Popular Culture

*Detailed Syllabus
Core Courses-14
B.A(Hons.), History*

PAPER: HISTORY OF INDIA I

I. Reconstructing Ancient Indian History

- [a] Early Indian notions of History
- [b] Sources and tools of historical reconstruction.
- [c] Historical interpretations (with special reference to gender, environment, technology, and regions).

II. Pre-historic hunter-gatherers

- [a] Paleolithic cultures- sequence and distribution; stone industries and other technological developments.
- [b] Mesolithic cultures- regional and chronological distribution; new developments in technology and economy; rock art.

III. The advent of food production

Understanding the regional and chronological distribution of the Neolithic and Chalcolithic cultures: subsistence, and patterns of exchange

IV. The Harappan civilization

Origins; settlement patterns and town planning; agrarian base; craft productions and trade; social and political organization; religious beliefs and practices; art; the problem of urban decline and the late/post-Harappan traditions.

V. Cultures in transition

Settlement patterns, technological and economic developments; social stratification; political relations; religion and philosophy; the Aryan Problem.

- [a] North India (circa 1500 BCE-300 BCE)
- [b] Central India and the Deccan (circa 1000 BCE - circa 300 BCE)
- [c] Tamilakam (circa 300 BCE to circa CE 300)

ESSENTIAL READINGS

- R.S. Sharma, *India's Ancient Past*, New Delhi, OUP, 2007
 R. S. Sharma, *Material Culture and Social Formations in Ancient India*, 1983.
 R.S. Sharma, *Looking for the Aryas*, Delhi, Orient Longman Publishers, 1995
 D. P. Agrawal, *The Archaeology of India*, 1985
 Bridget & F. Raymond Allchin, *The Rise of Civilization in India and Pakistan*, 1983.
 A. L. Basham, *The Wonder that Was India*, 1971.
 D. K. Chakrabarti, *The Archaeology of Ancient Indian Cities*, 1997, Paperback.
 D. K. Chakrabarti, *The Oxford Companion to Indian Archaeology*, New Delhi, 2006.
 H. C. Raychaudhuri, *Political History of Ancient India*, Rev. ed. with Commentary by B. N. Mukherjee, 1996

K. A. N. Sastri, ed., History of South India, OUP, 1966.
Upinder Singh, A History of Ancient and Early Medieval India, 2008.
Romila Thapar, Early India from the Beginnings to 1300, London, 2002.
Irfan Habib, A People's History - Vol. -1, PreHistory, 2001,
----Vol.-2, Indus Civilization: Including Other Copper Age Cultures
and the History of Language Change till 155 B.C., 2002

Suggested Readings

Uma Chakravarti, The Social Dimensions of Early Buddhism. 1997.
Rajan Gurukul, Social Formations of Early South India, 2010.
R. Champakalakshmi, Trade. Ideology and urbanization: South India 300 BC-
AD 1300, 1996.

PAPER OF SOCIAL FORMATIONS AND COMMERICAL PATTERNS OF THE ANCIENT WORLD

I. Evolution of humankind; Paleolithic and Mesolithic cultures.

II. Food production: beginnings of agriculture and animal husbandry.

III. Bronze Age Civilizations, with reference to any one of the following:

i) Egypt (Old Kingdom); ii) Mesopotamia (up to the Akkadian Empire);
iii) China (Shang); IV) Eastern Mediterranean (Minoan) economy, social stratification, state structure, religion.

IV. Nomadic groups in Central and West Asia; Debate on the advent of iron and its implications

V. Slave society in ancient Greece: agrarian economy, urbanization, trade.

VI. Polis in ancient Greece: Athens and Sparta; Greek Culture.

ESSENTIAL READINGS

Burns and Ralph. World Civilizations.

Cambridge History of Africa, Vol. I.

V. Gordon Childe, What Happened in History.

G. Clark, World Prehistory: A New Perspective.

B. Fagan, People of the Earth.

Amar Farooqui, Early Social Formations.

M. I. Finley, The Ancient Economy.

Jacquetta Hawkes, First Civilizations.

G. Roux, Ancient Iraq.

Bai Shaoyi, An Outline History of China.

H. W. F. Saggs, The Greatness that was Babylon.

B. Trigger, Ancient Egypt: A Social History.

UNESCO Series: History of Mankind, Vols. I - III./ or New ed.

History of Humanity.

R. J. Wenke, Patterns in Prehistory.

SUGGESTED READINGS

G. E. M. Ste Croix, Class Struggles in the Ancient Greek World.

J. D. Bernal, Science in History, Vol. I.

V. Gordon Childe, Social Evolution.

Glyn Daniel, First Civilizations.

A. Hauser, A Social History of Art, Vol. I.

PAPER III: HISTORY OF INDIA

I. Economy and Society (circa 300 BCE to circa CE 300):

- [a] Expansion of agrarian economy: production relations.
- [b] Urban growth: north India, central India and the Deccan; craft production: trade and trade routes; coinage.
- [c] Social stratification: class, Varna, jati, untouchability; gender; marriage and property relations

II. Changing political formations (circa 300 BCE to circa CE 300):

- [a] The Mauryan Empire
- [b] Post-Mauryan Polities with special reference to the Kushanas and the Satavahanas; Gana-Sanghas.

III. Towards early medieval India (circa CE fourth century to CE 750):

- [a] Agrarian expansion: land grants, changing production relations; graded Land rights and peasantry.
- [b] The problem of urban decline: patterns of trade, currency, and urban Settlements.
- [c] Varna, proliferation of jatis: changing norms of marriage and property.
- [d] The nature of polities: the Gupta empire and its contemporaries: post-Gupta polities -Pallavas, Chalukyas, and Vardhanas

IV. Religion, philosophy and society (circa 300 BCE - CE 750):

- (a) Consolidation of the brahmanical tradition: dharma, Varnashram, Purusharthas, samskaras.
- (b) Theistic cults (from circa second century BC): Mahayana; the Puranic tradition.
- (c) The beginnings of Tantricism

V. Cultural developments (circa 300 BCE to CE 750):

- [a] A brief survey of Sanskrit, Pali, Prakrit and Tamil literature. Scientific and technical treatises
- [b] Art and architecture & forms and patronage; Mauryan, post-Mauryan, Gupta, post-Gupta

ESSENTIAL READINGS

- B. D. Chattopadhyaya, *The Making of Early Medieval India*, 1994.
- D. P. Chattopadhyaya, *History of Science and Technology in Ancient India*, 1986.
- D. D. Kosambi, *An Introduction to the Study of Indian History*, 1975.
- S. K. Maity, *Economic Life in Northern India in the Gupta Period*, 1970.
- B. P. Sahu (ed), *Land System and Rural Society in Early India*, 1997.
- K. A. N. Sastri, *A History of South India*.
- R. S. Sharma, *Indian Feudalism*, 1980.

R.S.Sharma,Urban Decay in India,c.300-C1000,Delhi,Munshiram Manohar Lal,1987

Romila Thapar, Asoka and the Decline of the Mauryas, 1997.

Susan Huntington, The Art of Ancient India: Buddhist, Hindu, and Jain, New York, 1985.

SUGGESTED READINGS

N. N. Bhattacharya, Ancient Indian Rituals and Their Social Contents, 2nd ed., 1996.

J. C. Harle, The Art and Architecture of the Indian Subcontinent,1987.

P. L. Gupta, Coins, 4th ed., 1996.

Kesavan Veluthat, The Early Medieval in South India, New Delhi,2009

H. P. Ray Winds of Change, 1994.

Romila Thapar, Early India: From the Origins to 1300, 2002.

PAPER IV: SOCIAL FORMATIONS AND CULTURAL PATTERNS OF THE MEDIEVAL WORLD

I. Roman Republic, Participate and Empire & slave society in ancient Rome:
Agrarian economy, urbanization, trade.

II. Religion and culture in ancient Rome.

III. Crises of the Roman Empire.

IV. Economic developments in Europe from the 7th to the

14th centuries: Organization of production, towns and trade, technological developments. Crisis of feudalism.

V. Religion and culture in medieval Europe:

VI. Societies in Central Islamic Lands:

[a] The tribal background, ummah, Caliphal state; rise of Sultanates

[b] Religious developments: the origins of shariah, Mihna, Sufism

[c] Urbanization and trade

ESSENTIAL READINGS

Perry Anderson, Passages from Antiquity to Feudalism.

Marc Bloch, Feudal Society, 2 Vols.

Cambridge History of Islam, 2 Vols.

Georges Duby, The Early Growth of the European Economy.

Fontana, Economic History of Europe, Vol. I (relevant chapters).

P. K. Hitti, History of the Arabs.

P. Garnsey and Saller, The Roman Empire.

SUGGESTED READINGS

S. Ameer Ali, The Spirit of Islam.

J. Barrowclough, The Medieval Papacy.

Encyclopedia of Islam, 1st ed., 4 vols.

M. G. S. Hodgson, The Venture of Islam.

PAPER V: HISTORY OF INDIA (c. 750-1206)

F. Studying Early Medieval India:

Historical geography Sources: texts, epigraphic and numismatic data
Debates on Indian feudalism, rise of the Rajputs and the nature of the state

FF. Political Structures:

- (a) Evolution of political structures: Rashtrakutas, Palas, Pratiharas, Rajputs and Cholas
- (b) Legitimization of kingship; brahmanas and temples; royal genealogies and rituals
- (c) Arab conquest of Sindh: nature and impact of the new set-up; Ismaili dawah
- (d) Causes and consequences of early Turkish invasions: Mahmud of Ghazna; Shahab-ud-Din of Ghur

FFF. Agrarian Structure and Social Change:

- (a) Agricultural expansion; crops
- (b) Landlords and peasants
- (c) Proliferation of castes; status of untouchables
- (d) Tribes as peasants and their place in the Varna order

FFV. Trade and Commerce:

- (a) Inter-regional trade
- (b) Maritime trade
- (c) Forms of exchange
- (d) Process of urbanization
- (e) Merchant guilds of South India

VI. Religious and Cultural Developments:

- (a) Bhakti, Tantrism, Puranic traditions; Buddhism and Jainism; Popular religious cults
- (b) Islamic intellectual traditions: Al-Biruni; Al-Hujwiri
- (c) Regional languages and literature
- (d) Art and architecture: Evolution of regional styles

ESSENTIAL READINGS

- R.S. Sharma, Indian Feudalism (circa 300 - 1200).
B.D. Chattopadhyaya, The Making of Early Medieval India.
R.S. Sharma and K.M. Shrimali, eds, Comprehensive History of India, Vol. IV (A & B).
Mohammad Habib and K.A. Nizami, eds, Comprehensive History of

India, Vol. V, The Delhi Sultanate
 Hermann Kulke, ed., The State in India (AD 1000 - AD 1700).
 N. Karashima, South Indian History and Society (Studies from Inscriptions,
 AD 850 -1800
 Derryl N. Maclean, Religion and Society in Arab Sindh.
 Irfan Habib, Medieval India: The Study of a Civilization.

SUGGESTED READINGS

Richard Davis, Lives of Indian Images.
 Romila Thapar, Somanatha: The Many Voices of a History.
 John S. Deyell, Living Without Silver: The Monetary History of Early
 Medieval North India.
 Vijaya Ramaswamy, Walking Naked: Women, Society, and Spirituality in
 South India.
 Burton Stein, Peasant State and Society in Medieval South India.
 R. Champakalakshmi, Trade, Ideology and Urbanization: South India, 300 BC
 to 1300 AD.
 Al. Beruni's India, NBT edition.
 Ali Hujwiri, Kashful Mahjoob, tr. R. Nicholson.
 S C Mishra, Rise of Muslim Communities in Gujarat.
 J. Schwartzberg, Historical Atlas of South Asia.

PAPER VI: RISE OF THE MODERN WEST- I

I. Transition from feudalism to capitalism: problems and theories.

II. Early colonial expansion: motives, voyages and explorations; the conquests of the Americas: beginning of the era of colonization; mining and plantation; the African slaves.

III. Renaissance: its social roots, city-states of Italy; spread of humanism in Europe; Art.

IV. Origins, course and results of the European Reformation in the 16th century.

V. Economic developments of the sixteenth century: Shift of economic balance from the Mediterranean to the Atlantic; Commercial Revolution; Influx of American silver and the Price Revolution.

VI. Emergence of European state system: Spain; France; England; Russia.

ESSENTIAL READINGS

T.S. Aston and C. H. E. Philpin (eds.), The Brenner Debate

H. Butterfield, The Origins of Modern Science.

Carlo M. Cipolla, Fontana Economic History of Europe, Vols. II and III. Carlo

M. Cipolla, Before the Industrial Revolution, European Society and Economy. 1000 -1700. 3rd ed. (1993)

D. C. Coleman (ed.), Revisions in Mercantilism.

Ralph Davis, The Rise of the Atlantic Economics.

Maurice Dobb, Studies in the Development of Capitalism.

J. R. Hale, Renaissance Europe.

R. Hall, From Galileo to Newton.

Christopher Hill, A Century of Revolutions.

Rodney Hilton, Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism.

H. G. Koenigsberger and G. L. Mosse, Europe in the Sixteenth Century.

Stephen J. Lee, Aspects of European History, 1494 - 1789.

G. Parker, Europe in Crisis. 1598- 1648.

G. Parker and L. M. Smith, General Crisis of the Seventeenth Century.

J. H. Parry, The Age of Reconnaissance.

Meenaxi Phukan, Rise of the Modern West: Social and Economic History of Early Modern Europe.

V. Poliensiky, War and Society in Europe, 1618 - 48.

Theodore K. Rabb, The Struggle for Stability in Early Modern Europe.

V. Scammell, *The First Imperial Age: European Overseas Expansion, 1400 - 1715.*

Jan de Vries, *Economy of Europe in an Age of Crisis 1600 - 1750.*

SUGGESTED READINGS

M. S. Anderson, *Europe in the Eighteenth Century.*

Perry Anderson, *The Lineages of the Absolutist State.*

Stuart Andrews, *Eighteenth Century Europe.*

B. H. Slicher von Bath, *The Agrarian History of Western Europe. AD. 500 - 1850.*

The Cambridge Economic History of Europe. Vol. I - VI.

James B. Collins, *The State in Early Modern France: New Approaches to European History.*

G. R. Elton, *Reformation Europe, 1517 - 1559.*

M. P. Gilmore, *The World of Humanism. 1453 - 1517.*

Peter Kriedte, *Peasants, Landlords and Merchant Capitalists.*

J. Lynch, *Spain under the Hapsburgs.*

Peter Mathias, *First Industrial revolution.*

Harry Miskimin, *The Economy of Later Renaissance Europe: 1460 - 1600.*

Charles A. Nauert, *Humanism and the Culture of the Renaissance (1996).*

The New Cambridge Modern History of Europe, Vols. I - VII.

L. W. Owie, *Seventeenth Century Europe.*

D. H. Pennington, *Seventeenth Century Europe.*

F. Rice, *The Foundations of Early Modern Europe.*

PAPER VII: HISTORY OF INDIA (c.1206-1550)

I. Interpreting the Delhi Sultanate:

Survey of sources: Persian tarikh tradition; vernacular histories; epigraphy

II. Sultanate Political Structures:

- (a) Foundation, expansion and consolidation of the Sultanate of Delhi; The Khaljis and the Tughluqs; Mongol threat and Timur's invasion; The Lodis: Conquest of Bahlul and Sikandar; Ibrahim Lodi and the battle of Panipat
- (b) Theories of kingship; Ruling elites; Sufis, ulama and the political authority; imperial monuments and coinage
- (c) Emergence of provincial dynasties: Bahamanis, Vijayanagar, Gujarat, Malwa, Jaunpur and Bengal
- (d) Consolidation of regional identities; regional art, architecture and literature

III. Society and Economy:

- (a) Iqta and the revenue-free grants
- (b) Agricultural production; technology
- (c) Changes in rural society; revenue systems
- (d) Monetization; market regulations; growth of urban centers; trade and commerce; Indian Ocean trade

IV. Religion, Society and Culture:

- (a) Sufi silsilas: Chishtis and Suhrawardis; doctrines and practices; social roles
- (b) Bhakti movements and monotheistic traditions in South and North India; Women Bhaktas; Nathpanthis; Kabir, Nanak and the Sant tradition
- (c) Sufi literature: malfuzat; premakhayans

ESSENTIAL READINGS

Mohammad Habib and K.A. Nizami, eds, Comprehensive History of India, Vol. V, The Delhi Sultanate.

Satish Chandra, Medieval India I.

Peter Jackson, The Delhi Sultanate.

Catherine Asher and Cynthia Talbot, India Before Europe.

Tapan Raychaudhuri and Irfan Habib, eds, Cambridge Economic History of India, Vol. I.

K.A. Nizami, Religion and Politics in the Thirteenth Century.

W.H. McLeod, Karine Schomer, et al, Eds, The Sants.

S.A.A. Rizvi, A History of Sufism in India, Vol. I.
Mohibul Hasan, Historians of Medieval India.

SUGGESTED READINGS

Cynthia Talbot, Pre-colonial India in Practice.
Simon Digby, War Horses and Elephants in the Delhi Sultanate.
I.H. Siddiqui, Afghan Despotism.
Burton Stein, New Cambridge History of India: Vijayanagara.
Richard M. Eaton, ed., India's Islamic Traditions.
Vijaya Ramaswamy, Walking Naked: Women, Society, and Spirituality in South India.
Sheldon Pollock, Languages of the Gods in the World of Men.
Pushpa Prasad, Sanskrit Inscriptions of the Delhi Sultanate.
Andre Wink, Al-Hind, Vols. I-III.

PAPERWORK: RISE OF THE MODERN WEST- I

I. 17th century European crisis: economic, social and political dimensions.

II. The English Revolution: major issues; political and intellectual currents.

III. Rise of modern science in relation to European society from the Renaissance to the 17th century.

IV. Mercantilism and European economics; 17th and 18th centuries.

V. European politics in the 18th century: parliamentary monarchy; patterns of Absolutism in Europe.

VI. Political and economic issues in the American Revolution.

VII. Preludes to the Industrial Revolution.

Essential Readings:

T.S. Aston and C.H.E. Philpin (eds.), *The Brenner Debate*.

H. Butterfield, *The Origins of Modern Science*.

Carlo M. Cipolla, *Fontana Economic History of Europe*, Vols. II and III.

Carlo M. Cipolla, *Before the Industrial Revolution, European Society and Economy, 1000 -1700*. 3rd ed. (1993)

D.C. Coleman (ed.), *Revisions in Mercantilism*.

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Maurice Dobb, *Studies in the Development of Capitalism*.

J.R. Hale, *Renaissance Europe*.

R. Hall, *From Galileo to Newton*.

Christopher Hill, *A Century of Revolutions*.

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 Stuart Andrews, *Eighteenth Century Europe*.
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The Cambridge Economic History of Europe. Vol. I - VI.
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 G. R. Elton, *Reformation Europe, 1517 - 1559*.
 M. P. Gilmore, *The World of Humanism. 1453 -1517*.
 Peter Kriedte, *Peasants, Landlords and Merchant Capitalists*.
 J. Lynch, *Spain under the Hapsburgs*.
 Peter Mathias, *First Industrial revolution*.
 Harry Miskimin, *The Economy of Later Renaissance Europe: 1460 - 1600*.
 Charles A. Nauert, *Humanism and the Culture of the Renaissance (1996)*.
The New Cambridge Modern History of Europe, Vols. I - VII.
 L. W. Owie, *Seventeenth Century Europe*.
 D. H. Pennington, *Seventeenth Century Europe*.
 F. Rice, *The Foundations of Early Modern Europe*

PAPER IX: HISTORY OF INDIA (c. 1550-1605)

I. Sources and Historiography:

- (a) Persian literary culture; translations; Vernacular literary traditions
- (b) Modern Interpretations

II. Establishment of Mughal Rule:

- (a) India on the eve of Babur's invasion
- (b) Fire arms, military technology and warfare
- (c) Humayun's struggle for empire
- (d) Sher Shah and his administrative and revenue reforms

III. Consolidation of Mughal rule under Akbar:

- (a) Campaigns and conquests: tactics and technology
- (b) Evolution of administrative institutions: zabt, mansab, jagir, madad-i-maash
- (c) Revolts and resistance

IV. Expansion and Integration:

- (a) Incorporation of Rajputs and other indigenous groups in Mughal nobility
- (b) North-West frontier, Gujarat and the Deccan
- (c) Conquest of Bengal

V. Rural Society and Economy:

- (a) Land rights and revenue system; Zamindars and peasants; rural tensions
- (b) Extension of agriculture; agricultural production; crop patterns
- (c) Trade routes and patterns of internal commerce; overseas trade; rise of Surat

VI. Political and religious ideals:

- (a) Inclusive political ideas: theory and practice
- (b) Religious tolerance and sulh-i-kul; Sufi mystical and intellectual interventions
- (c) Pressure from the ulama

PAPER: HISTORY OF INDIA (c. 1750-1857)

I. India in the mid 18th Century; Society, Economy, Polity

II. Expansion and Consolidation of colonial Power:

- [a] Mercantilism, foreign trade and early forms of exactions from Bengal.
- [b] Dynamics of expansion, with special reference to Bengal, Mysore, Western India, Awadh, Punjab, and Sindh.

III. Colonial State and Ideology:

- [a] Arms of the colonial state: army, police, law.
- [b] Ideologies of the Raj and racial attitudes.
- [c] Education: indigenous and modern.

IV. Rural Economy and Society:

- [a] Land revenue systems and forest policy.
- [b] Commercialization and indebtedness.
- [c] Rural society: change and continuity.
- [d] Famines.
- [e] Pastoral economy and shifting cultivation.

V. Trade and Industry

- [a] De industrialization
- [b] Trade and fiscal policy
- [c] Drain of Wealth
- [d] Growth of modern industry

VI. Popular Resistance:

- [a] Santhal uprising (185-7); Indigo rebellion (1860); Pabna agrarian Leagues (1873); Deccan riots (1875).
- [b] Uprising of 1857

ESSENTIAL READINGS

C. A. Bayly, Indian Society and the Making of the British Empire, New Cambridge History of India.

Bipan Chandra, Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India.

Suhash Chakravarty, *The Raj Syndrome: A Study in Imperial Perceptions*, 1989.

J.S. Grewal, *The Sikhs of the Punjab*, *New Cambridge History of India*

Ranajit Guha, ed., *A Subaltern Studies Reader*.

Dharma Kumar and Tapan Raychaudhuri, eds., *The Cambridge Economic History of India*, Vol. II.

P.J. Marshall, *Bengal: The British Bridgehead*, *New Cambridge History of India*.

R.C. Majumdar, ed., *History and Culture of Indian People*, Vols. IX and X.

British Paramountcy and Indian Renaissance.

Rajat K. Ray, ed., *Entrepreneurship and Industry in India, 1800-1947*, *Oxford In India Readings*.

Eric Stokes, *English Utilitarians and India*.

Ram Lakhan Shukla, ed., *Adhunik Bharat ka Itihas*.

SUGGESTED READINGS

David Arnold and Ramchandra Guha, eds, *Nature, Culture and Imperialism*.

Amiya Bagchi, *Private Investment in India*.

Bipan Chandra, K.N. Panikkar, Mridula Mukherjee, Sucheta Mahajan and Aditya Mukherjee, *India's Struggles for Independence*.

A.R. Desai, *Peasant Struggles in India*.

R.P. Dutt, *India today*.

M.J. Fisher, ed., *Politics of Annexation (Oxford in India Readings)*.

Ranajit Guha, *Elementary Aspects of Peasant Insurgency in Colonial India (1983)*.

P.C. Joshi, *Rebellion 1857: A Symposium*.

J. Krishnamurti, *Women in Colonial India*.

Dadabhai Naroji, *Poverty and Un-British Rule in India*.

Paper XI: History of Modern Europe I (c. 1780-1939)

IX. The French Revolution and its European Repercussions:

- [a] Crisis of Ancient Regime
- [b] Intellectual currents.
- [c] Social classes and emerging gender relations.
- [d] Phases of the French Revolution 1789 - 99.
- [e] Art and Culture of French Revolution.
- [f] Napoleonic consolidation - reform and empire.

X. Restoration and Revolution: c. 1815 - 1848:

- [a] Forces of conservatism & restoration of old hierarchies.
- [b] Social, Political and intellectual currents.
- [c] Revolutionary and Radical movements, 1830 - 1848.

XI. Capitalist Industrialization and Social and Economic Transformation (Late 18th century to AD 1914)

- [a] Process of capitalist development in industry and agriculture: case Studies of Britain, France, the German States and Russia.
- [b] Evolution and Differentiation of social classes: Bourgeoisie, Proletariat, land owning classes and peasantry.
- [c] Changing trends in demography and urban patterns.
- [d] Family, gender and process of industrialization.

XII. Varieties of Nationalism and the Remaking of States in the 19th and 20th Centuries.

- [a] Intellectual currents, popular movements and the formation of National identities in Germany, Italy, Ireland and the Balkans.
- [b] Specificities of economic development, political and administrative Reorganization - Italy; Germany.

ESSENTIAL READINGS

Gerald Brennan: The Spanish Labyrinth: An Account of the Social and Political Background of the Civil War.
 C.M. Cipolla: Fontana Economic History of Europe, Volume III: The Industrial Revolution.
 Norman Davies, Europe.
 J. Evans: The Foundations of a Modern State in 19th Century Europe.
 T.S. Hamerow: Restoration, Revolution and Reaction: Economics and Politics in Germany [1815 - 1871].
 E.J. Hobsbawm: The Age of Revolution.
 Lynn Hunt: Politics, Culture and Class in the French Revolution.
 James Joll: Europe Since 1870.
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 George Lefebvre, Coming of the French Revolution.
 George Lichtheim: A Short History of Socialism.
 Peter Mathias: First Industrial Revolution.
 Alec Nove: An Economic History of the USSR.
 Andrew Porter: European Imperialism, 18760 - 1914 (1994).
 Anthony Wood: History of Europe, 1815 - 1960 (1983).
 Stuart Woolf: History of Italy, 1700 - 1860.

SUGGESTED READINGS

G. Barrowclough, An Introduction to Contemporary History.
 Fernand Braudel, History and the Social Science in M. Aymard and H. Mukhia Ed. French Studies in History, Vol.I (1989).
 Maurice Dobb: Soviet Economic Development Since 1917.
 M. Perrot and G. Duby [eds.]: A History of Women in the West, Volumes 4 and 5.
 H.J. Hanham; Nineteenth Century Constitution, 1815 - 1914.
 E.J. Hobsbawm, Nations and Nationalism.
 Charles and Barbara Jelavich: Establishment of the Balkan National States, 1840 - 1920.
 James Joll, Origins of the First World war (1989).
 Jaon B. Landes: Women and the Public Sphere in the Age of the French Revolution.
 David lowenthal, The Past is a Foreign Country.
 Colin Licas: The French Revolution and the Making of Modern Political Culture, Volume
 Nicholas Mansergh: The Irish Question, 1840 - 1921.
 K.O. Morgan: Oxford Illustrated History of Britain, Volume 3 [1789 -1983].
 R.P. Morgan: German Social Democracy and the First International.
 N.V. Riasanovsky: A History of Russia.
 J.M. Robert, Europe 1880 - 1985.
 J.J. Roth (ed.), World War I : A Turning Point in Modern History.
 Albert Soboul: History of the French Revolution (in two volumes).
 Lawrence Stone, History and the Social Sciences in the Twentieth Century The Past and the Present (1981).
 Dorothy Thompson: Chartists: Popular Politics in the Industrial Revolution.
 E.P. Thompson: Making of the English Working Class.

Michel Vovelle: Fall of the French Monarchy (1984).
 H. Seton Watson: The Russian Empire.
 Raymond Williams: Culture and Society.

PAPERWORK: HISTORY OF INDIA (c. 1605 - 1750s)

I. Sources: Persian and vernacular literary cultures, histories, memoirs and travelogues

II. Political Culture under Jahangir and Shah Jahan:

- (a) Extension of Mughal rule; changes in mansab and jagir systems; imperial culture
- (b) Orthodoxy and syncretism - Naqshbandi Sufis, Miyan Mir, Dara Shukoh, Sarmad

III. Mughal Empire under Aurangzeb:

- (a) State and religion under Aurangzeb; issues in the war of succession; policies regarding Religious groups and institutions
- (b) Conquests and limits of expansion
- (c) Beginning of the crisis: contemporary perceptions; agrarian and jagir crises; revolts

IV. Visual Culture: Paintings and Architecture

V. Patterns of Regional Politics:

- (a) Rajput political culture and state formation
- (b) Deccan kingdoms; emergence of the Marathas; Shiva; expansion under the Peshwas
- (c) Mughal decline; emergence of successor states
- (d) Interpreting eighteenth century India: recent debates

VI. Trade and Commerce:

- (a) Crafts and technologies; Monetary system
- (b) Markets; transportation; urban centres
- (c) Indian Ocean trade network

ESSENTIAL READINGS

M. Athar Ali, The Mughal Nobility under Aurangzeb.
 Muzaffar Alam and Sanjay Subramanian, eds, The Mughal State, 1526 - 1750.
 J.F. Richards, The Mughal Empire.
 Satish Chandra, Essays on Medieval Indian History.
 Irfan Habib, Agrarian System of Mughal India, 1526 û 1707.
 Ashin Dasgupta, Indian Merchants and the Decline of Surat, 1700 -1750.
 Stewart Gordon, The Marathas 1600 - 1818.
 Ebba Koch, Mughal Art and Imperial Ideology.
 S.A.A. Rizvi, Muslim Revivalist Movements in Northern India.
 K. R. Qanungo, Dara Shikoh.

SUGGESTED READINGS

S. Nurul Hasan, Religion, State, and Society in Medieval India.
 S. Arsatnam, Maritime India in the Seventeenth Century.
 Muzaffar Alam, The Crisis of Empire in Mughal North India.
 Catherine Asher, Architecture of Mughal India.
 Milo Beach, Mughal and Rajput Paintings.
 Satish Chandra, Parties and Politics at the Mughal Court.
 Andre Wink, Land and Sovereignty in India.
 Harbans Mukhia, The Mughals of India.
 J.F. Richards, Mughal Administration in Golconda.
 Z.U. Malik, The Reign of Muhammad Shah.
 Iqbal Husain, Ruhela Cheiftancies in 18th Century India.

PAPER V: HISTORY OF INDIA (c. 1857-1950)

I. Cultures changes and Social and Religious Reform Movements:

- [a] The advent of printing and its implications
- [b] Reform and Revival: Brahmo Samaj, Prarthna Samaj, and Ramakrishna and Vivekananda, Arya Samaj, Wahabi, Deoband, Aligarh and Singh Sabha Movements.
- [c] Debates around gender
- [d] Making of religious and linguistic identities
- [e] Caste: sanskritising and anti Brahminical trends

II. Nationalism: Trends up to 1919:

- [a] Political ideology and organizations, formation of INC
- [b] Moderates and extremists.
- [c] Swedish movement
- [d] Revolutionaries

III. Gandhian nationalism after 1919: Ideas and Movements:

- [a] Mahatma Gandhi: his Perspectives and Methods
- [b] (i) Impact of the First World War
- (ii) Rowlett Satyagraha and Jallianwala Bagh
- (iii) Non- Cooperative and Civil Disobedience
- (iv) Provincial Autonomy, Quit India and INA
- [c] Left wing movements
- [d] Princely India: States people movements
- [e] Nationalism and Culture: literature and art

IV. Nationalism and Social Groups: Interfaces:

- [a] Landlords, Professionals and Middle Classes
- [b] Peasants
- [c] Tribal
- [d] Labour
- [e] Dalits
- [f] Women
- [g] Business groups

V. Communalism: Ideologies and practices, RSS, Hindu Maha Sabha, Muslim League.

VI. Independence and Partition

- [a] Negotiations for independence, and partition
- [b] Popular movements
- [c] Partition riots

VII. Emergence of a New State:

- [a] Making of the Constitution
- [b] Integration of princely states
- [c] Land reform and beginnings of planning

ESSENTIAL READINGS

Judith Brown, Gandhi's rise to Power, 1915-22.

Paul Brass, The Politics of India Since Independence, OUP, 1990.

Bipan Chandra, Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India, 1979.

Bipan Chandra, Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India.

Mohandas K. Gandhi, An Autobiography or The Story of My Experiments with Truth.

Ranajit Guha, ed., A Subaltern Studies Reader.

Peter Hardy, Muslims of British India.

Mushirul Hasan, ed., India's Partition, Oxford in India Readings.

D.A. Low, ed., Congress and the Raj.

John R. McLane, Indian Nationalism and the Early Congress.

Jawaharlal Nehru, An Autobiography.

Gyanendra Pandey, The Construction of Communalism in colonial north India.

Sumit Sarkar, Modern India, 1885-1947.

Anil Seal, Emergence of Indian Nationalism.

Ram Lakhan Shukla (ed.), Adhunik Bharat ka Itihas.

Eleanor Zelliot, From Untouchable to Dalit: Essays on the Ambedkar Movement.

SUGGESTED READINGS

Judith Brown, Gandhi: (et al) A Prisoner of Hope.

Bipan Chandra: Communalism in Modern India, 2nd ed., 1987.

Bipan Chandra: K.N. Panikkar, Mridula Mukherjee, Sucheta Mahajan and Aditya Mukherjee: India's, Struggles for Independence.

A.R. Desai: Social Background of Indian Nationalism.

A.R. Desai: Peasant Struggles in India.

Francine Frankel: India's Political Economy, 1947-77.

Ranajit Guha: and G.C. Spivak, eds. Select Subaltern Studies.

Charles Heimsath: Indian Nationalism and Hindu Social Reform.

- F. Hutchins: Illusion of Permanence.
 F. Hutchins: Spontaneous Revolution.
 V.C. Joshi (ed.), Rammohan Roy and the process of Modernization in India.
 J. Krishnamurti, Women in Colonial India.

PAPER NO. 4: HISTORY OF MODERN EUROPE (c. 1780-1939)

I. Liberal Democracy, Working Class Movements and Socialism in the 19th and 20th Centuries:

- [a] The struggle for parliamentary democracy and civil liberties in Britain.
- [b] Forms of protest during early capitalism: food riots in France and England: Luddites and Chartism.
- [c] Early socialist thought; Marxian Socialism - the First and the Second International.
- [d] German Social Democracy, Politics and Culture.
- [e] Christian Democracy as a political and ideological force in western and central Europe

II. The Crisis of Feudalism in Russia and Experiments in Socialism:

- [a] Emancipation of serfs.
- [b] Russian Populism and Social Democracy.
- [c] Revolutions of 1905; the Bolshevik Revolution of 1917.
- [d] Programme of Socialist Construction.

III. Imperialism, War, and Crisis: c. 1880-1939:

- [a] Theories and mechanisms of imperialism; growth of Militarism; Power blocks and alliances: expansion of European empires - War of 1914 - 1918
- [b] The post 1919 World Order: economic crises, the Great Depression and Recovery.
- [c] Fascism and Nazism.
- [d] The Spanish Civil War.
- [e] Origins of the Second World War.

IV. Cultural and Intellectual Developments since circa 1850:

- [a] Changing contexts: [i] Notions of Culture [ii] Creation of a New public sphere and mass media [iii] Mass education and extension of literacy.
- [b] Creation of new cultural forms: from Romanticism to Abstract Art.
- [c] Major intellectual trends:
 - [i] Institutionalization of disciplines History, Sociology and Anthropology.
 - [ii] Darwin and Freud.
- [d] Culture and the making of ideologies: Constructions of Race, Class and Gender, Ideologies of Empire.

ESSENTIAL READINGS

- Gerald Brennan: The Spanish Labyrinth: An Account of the Social and Political Background of the Civil War
- C.M. Cipolla: Fontana Economic History of Europe, Volume II the Present (1981). I : The Industrial Revolution.
- Norman Davies: Europe.
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- James Joll: Europe Since 1870.
- David Landes: Prometheus Unbound.
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- David lowenthal, The Past is a Foreign Country.

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E.P. Thompson: Making of the English Working Class.

Michel Vovelle: fall of the French Monarchy (1984).

H. Seton Watson: The Russian Empire.

Raymond Williams: Culture and Society.

Discipline Specific Elective (Any Four)

PAPER 1

HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA-1 (c.1776-1945)

The Background:

The land and indigenous people: settlement and colonization by Europeans; early colonial society and politics; indentured labour-White and Black

Making of the Republic:

[a] Revolution Sources of conflict: Revolutionary groups, Ideology: The War of Independence and its historical interpretations

[b] Processes and Features of Constitution making: Debates, Historical interpretations.

Evolution of American Democracy:

[a] Federalists: Jeffersonianism: Jacksonianism, Rise of political parties-1840-1960; judiciary-role of the Supreme Court

[b] Expansion of Frontier: Turner's Thesis; Marginalization, displacement and decimation of native Americans; Case histories of Tecumseh; Shawnee Prophet.

[c] Limits of democracy: Blacks and women.

Early Capitalism:

[a] Beginnings of Industrialization.

[b] Immigrants and changing composition of Labour; Early Labour Movements.

✓The Agrarian South:

[a] Plantation economy.

[b] Slave Society and Culture: Slave resistance.

✓Ante Bellum Foreign Policy:

War of 1812: Monroe Doctrine: Manifest Destiny.

✓Civil War:

[a] Abolitionism and Sectionalism.

[b] Issues and interpretations, and

[c] Rise of Republicanism, Emancipation and Lincoln

ESSENTIAL READINGS

Bernard Bailyn, *The Great Republic*.

Bernard Bailyn, *The Ideological Origins of the American Revolution*.

Charles Beard, *An Economic Interpretation of the American Constitution*.

Dee Brown, *Bury My Heart at Wounded Knee, An Indian History of the American West*.

Peter Carroll and David Noble, *Free and Unfree: A New History of the United States*.

David B. Davis, *The Problem of Slavery in the Age of Revolution*.

U. Faulkner, *American Economic History*.

Robert Fogel, *Railroads and American Economic Growth*.

Eric Foner, *America's Black Past*.

John Hope Franklin, *From Slavery to Freedom*.

Gerald N. Grobb and George A. Billias, *Interpretations of American History: Patterns and Perspectives, 2 Vols*.

Richard Hofstadter, *The Age of Reform, From Bryan to FDR*

Linda Kerber, *Women's America: Refocusing the Past*.

David M. Potter, *The Impending Crisis*.

W. Pratt, *A History of the United States Foreign Policy*.

James Randail, *The Civil War and Reconstruction*.

J. G. Randall and David Donald, *The Civil War and Reconstruction*.

Kenneth Stampp, *The Peculiar Institution, Slavery in the Antebellum South*.

Federick Jackson Turner, *The Frontier in American History*.

Robert Wiebe, *The Search for Order*.

SUGGESTED READINGS

Lee Benson, *The Concept of Jackson Democracy*.

Ray A. Billington, *Westward Expansion*.

Paul Boyer, Harvard Sitkoff, Nancy Woloch, *The Enduring Vision: A History of the American People, Vols. Land 2*.

Thomas Cochran, *The Inner Revolution*.

A. O. Craven, *The Growth of Southern Nationalism, 1848 - 1861*.

Lance E. Davis (ed.), *American Economic Growth*.

Carl N. Degler, *At Odds: Women and Family in America from the Revolution to the Present*.

Fogel and Engerman: Time on the Cross.
 Lewis L. Gould (ed.), The Progressive Era.
 John D. Hicks, The Federal Union: A History of USA Since 1865.
 R.P. Kaushik, Significant Themes in American History.
 David M. Kennedy, Thomas Bailey and Mel Piehl, The Brief American Pageant.
 Irving Kristol, Gordon Wood and others, America's Continuing Revolution.
 Richard W. Leopold, The Growth of American Foreign Policy.
 Perry Miller, From Colony to Province.
 Gary Nash (ed.), Retracing the Past.
 Henry Pelling, American Labor.
 Edward Pessen, Jacksonian Panorama.
 Charles Sellers, Henry May and Neil McMillen, A Synopsis of American History;
 2 Vols.
 Donald Shiham, The Making of American History: The Emergence of the
 Nation, Vols. II & I.
 Dwijendra Tripathi and S.C. Tiwari, Themes and Perspectives in American
 History.
 James Weinstein, The Corporate Ideal in the Liberal state.

PAPER 2:

HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA (c.1776-1945)

Reconstructions: Political changes and agrarian transformation:

- [a] Conservative and Radical phases.
- [b] The New South: Participants and Reactions, Carpetbaggers; Scalawags, Blacks, Ku Klux Klan.

Industrial America:

- [a] Growth of Capitalism and Big Business.
- [b] Business cycles; Depression.

Resistance and Reform:

- [a] Labour movements and Unionization.
- [b] Agrarian crises and populism. Urban corruption and progressivism.
- [c] New Deal.

U.S. Imperialism:

- [a] Spanish-American War
- [b] Expansion in the Far East and Latin America
- [c] World War I and Fourteen Points
- [d] Isolationism
- [e] Americans in World War II: Bombing of Hiroshima and Nagasaki

IV Afro-American Movements:

Black Movements: Booker T. Washington, W.E.B. Dubois; NAACP and Marcus Garvey.

VI Women's Movements:

- [a] Rise of the Lowell Factory System
- [b] Abolitionists and Women's rights movement
- [c] Suffrage
- [d] Afro-American Women

VII Religious, Cultural and Intellectual Trends:

- [a] Religious movements; Early Revivalism; Puritans, Quakers; Mormons; Temperance.
- [b] Mass culture (circa 1900 - 1945)
- [c] Major literary trends (circa 1900 - 1945).

*PAPER 3: HISTORY OF THE USSR (c. 1917-64)**I. The Russian Revolutions of February and October 1917: Dual*

Power, Provisional government; the establishment of soviet Power; Nationalities question.

II. Civil War and War Communism 1918-1921: The first eight months; Red and White Economic Policies.

III. The New Economic Policy: Political Debates; trade unions; gender relations; Foreign Policy; the Comintern; formation of the USSR.

IV. The Great Debate of Soviet Industrialization.

V. Collectivization of Soviet Agriculture.

ESSENTIAL READINGS

E.H. Carr: A History of Soviet Russia, 4 Volumes (1952).

Stephen F. Cohen: Bukharin and the Bolshevik Revolution: A Political Biography, 1888 - 1938 (1973).
 Isaac Deutscher: Stalin (1949).
 Maurice Dobb: Soviet Economic Development since 1917 (1972).
 Marc Ferro: The Russian Revolution of February 1917 (1972).
 Sheila Fitzpatrick: Cultural Revolution in Soviet Russia (1978).
 Arch Getty: The Origins of the Great Purges (1985).
 Graeme Gill: Peasants and Government in the Russian Revolution (1979).
 John Keep: The Last of the Empires : A History of the Soviet Union, 1945 û 1991 (1995).
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 A. Kollontai: Selected Writings.
 Moshe Levin: The Making of the Soviet System (1985).
 Roy & Zhores Medvedev: Khrushchev: The Years in Power (1977).
 Alec Nove: An Economic History of the USSR (1993).
 Richard Pipes: Russia of the Old Regime.
 L.Szamuely: First Models of Socialist Economic Systems.
 Trotsky: The History of the Russian Revolution (translated by Max Eastman) (1959).
 A.B. Ulam: Expansion and Coexistence: A History of Soviet Foreign Policy, 1917 û 67 (1968).
 K. Vaidyanathan: The Formation of the Soviet Control Asian Nationalities.

PAPER 4 HISTORY OF THE USSR (c. 1917-1964)

I. Planned Industrialization 1928-41.

II. Political, Social and Cultural Changes 1928-45:

Demography, Working Class and gender relations

III. Soviet History: 1945-56 Industrial and Agricultural reconstruction; Moves towards Market Socialism.

IV. The Khrushchev Era: Desalinization; industrial and agricultural Policies.

V. Soviet Foreign Policy, Cominterns and the Second World War 1929-45.

ESSENTIAL READINGS

E.H. Carr: A History of Soviet Russia, 4 Volumes (1952).

Stephen F. Cohen: Bukharin and the Bolshevik Revolution: A Political Biography, 1888 - 1938 (1973).
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 K. Vaidyanathan: The Formation of the Soviet Control Asian Nationalities.

PAPER 5: HISTORY OF AFRICA (c.1500-1960s)

I. Main Issues in the Historiography of Africa.

IS. Commerce and Migration, c. 1500-1900:

- [a] Changing patterns of trade.
- [b] The trans- Atlantic slave trade and its repercussions.
- [c] Migration of capital and labour, with special reference to southern Africa.

IS. Patterns of Colonization:

- [a] Informal empire in the 19th century.
- [b] European imperialism and the partition of Africa.

IV. Structures of Colonial Control:

- [a] The French in the Maghreb and West Africa.
- [b] The British in East, West and Southern Africa.

[c] The Belgians in Congo.

V. Economic Transformations:

[a] Agriculture and forests.

[b] Mining.

VI. Emergence of New Identities:

[a] Islam, Christianity and indigenous religious.

[b] Race and class in colonial South Africa.

[c] Language, education and cultural forms.

VII. Popular Protests, Rebellions and National Liberation

Movements:

[a] Peasants.

[b] Labour.

[c] Nationalist movements in Algeria, China, Kenya, Congo, Angola And South Africa.

ESSENTIAL READINGS

F. Ade Ajayi (ed.), UNESCO General History of Africa, Vol. VI(1989), relevant sections only.

Ralph Austen, African Economic History.

Leslie Bethell (ed.), Cambridge History of Latin America, 10 Vols.(1980-95), relevant Chapters.

A.A. Boahen (ed.), UNESCO General History of Africa, Vol. VII(1985), relevant sections only.

Michael Crowder (ed.), Cambridge History of Africa, Vol. VIII (1984)

Basil Davidson, Africa in Modern History (1978)

E. Flint (ed.), Cambridge History of Africa, Vol. V (1976), relevant sections only.

Charles Gibson Frank, Capitalism and Underdevelopment in Latin America (1969).

Andre Gunder Frank, Capitalism and Underdevelopment in Latin America (1969).

A.G. Hopkins, An Economic History of West Africa.

A. Mazrui (ed.), UNESCO General History of Africa Vol. VIII (1993), relevant sections only.

Rodolfo Stavenhagen, Agrarian Problems and Peasant Movements in Latin America(1970).

Bob Sutcliffe and Roger Owen (eds.), Studies in the Theory of Imperialism (1972).

Rene Tana and Nicolas Spadacini (ed.), Amerindian Images and the Legacy of Columbus(1992).

A.J. Temu and B.Swai (eds.), Historians and Africanist History: A Critique (1981).

Jan Vansina, Paths in the Rainforest û Toward a History of Political Tradition in Equatorial Africa (1990).

Nathan Wachtel, The Vision of the Vanquished: The Spanish Conquest of Peru through Indian Eyes (1977).

John Womack, Zapata and the Mexican Revolution (1972).

SUGGESTED READINGS

- Martinez Alier, Haciendas, Plantations and Collective Farms (1977).
 Hugo Blanco, Land or Death: The Peasant Struggles in Peru (1972).
 Donald Crummy (ed.), Banditry, Rebellion and Social Protest in Africa(1986).
 Johannes Fabian, Language and Colonial Power: The Appropriation of Swahili in the Former Belgian Congo, 1880 - 1938 (1989).
 Nancy Fariss, Maya Society under Colonial Rule (1984).
 Bill Freund, The Making of Contemporary Africa (1984).
 Bill Freund, The African Worker (1989).
 Celso Furtado, The Economic Development of Latin America (1973).
 Andre Gunder Frank, Lumpen Bourgeoisie, Lumpen Development(1972).
 Karen Spalding Huarachiri, An Andean Society under Inca and Spanish Rule (1984).
 Gerrit Huizer, Peasant Rebellion in Latin America (1973).
 Hill (ed.), Rethinking History and Myth : Indigenous South American Perspectives on the Past (1998).
 Bernard Magubane, Political Economy of Race and Class in SouthAfrica (1979).
 A.D. Robert (ed.), Cambridge History of Africa, Vol. VII (1986).
 Teodor Shanin, Peasants and Peasant Societies, (2nd ed., 1987),relevant sections only.
 Endre Sik, The History of Black Africa, 2 Vols. (1966), relevant sections only.
 Oliver and G.N. Sanderson (ed.), Cambridge History of Africa, Vol.VI (1985), relevant sections only.
 Paul Sweezy and Harry Magdoff , Revolutions and Counter Revolution in Chile (1974).
 E.F. Penrose (ed.), European Imperialism and the Partition of Africa(1975).
 Michael T. Taussig, The Devil and Commodity Fetishism in South America (1980).
 Robert Vicar Turrel, Capital and Labour on the Kimberley Diamond Fields, 1871 – 90(1989).
 Megan Vaughan, The Story of an African Famine: Gender and Famine in Twentieth Century Malawi (1989).
 Eric van Young, Hacienda and Markets in 18th Century Mexico: The Rural Economy of the Guadalajara Region, 1675 - 1820 (1981).

PAPER 6: HISTORY OF LATIN AMERICA (c. 1500-1960s)

I. Conquest of America and its Repercussions, with special reference to Mexico and Peru.

II. Economic Transformations:

- [a] Mining.
- [b] Trade.
- [c] Agriculture and forests.

III. Social Transformation:

- [a] Decimation of indigenous peoples.
- [b] Demographic changes.
- [c] Emergence of new social classes.

IV. Transformations:

- [a] Christianity and indigenous religions.
- [b] Mestizo cultures.
- [c] Language and education.

V. Bolivar's Vision and the Emergence of New States in the first half of the 19th Century.

VI. Protests and Rebellions:

- [a] Peasants.
- [b] Labour.
- [c] Indigenous communities.

VII. Assertion of the U.S. Hegemony in the Twentieth Century.

ESSENTIAL READINGS

F. Ade Ajayi (ed.), UNESCO General History of Africa, Vol. VI, 1989, relevant sections only.

Ralph Austen, African Economic History.

Leslie Bethell, ed., Cambridge History of Latin America, 10 Vols. 1984-95, relevant chapters.

A.A. Boahen, ed., Cambridge History of Latin America, 10 Vol. VII, 1985, relevant sections only.

Michael Crowder, ed., Cambridge History of Africa, Vol. VIII, 1984

Basil Davidson, Africa in Modern History (1978)

E. Flint (ed.), Cambridge History of Africa, Vol. V, 1976, relevant sections only.

Charles Gibson, The Aztecs under Spanish Rule, 1964.

Andre Gunder Frank, Capitalism and Underdevelopment in Latin America, 1969.

A.G. Hopkins, An Economic History of West Africa.

A. Mazrui (ed.), UNESCO General History of Africa, Vol. VIII, 1993, relevant sections only.

Rudolfo Stavenhagen, Agrarian Problems and Peasant Movements in Latin America, 1970.

Bob Sutcliffe and Roger Owen, eds., Studies in the Theory of Imperialism, 1972.

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Nathan Wachtel, The Vision of the Vanquished: The Spanish Conquest of Peru through Indian Eyes, 1977.

John Womack, Zapata and the Mexican Revolution, 1972.

SUGGESTED READINGS

Martinez Alier, Haciendas, Plantations and Collective Farms (1977).

Hugo Blanco, Land or Death: The Peasant Struggles in Peru (1972).

Donald Crummy (ed.), Banditry, Rebellion and Social Protest in Africa (1986).

- Johannes Fabian, *Language and Colonial Power: The Appropriation of Swahili in the Former Belgian Congo, 1880 û 1938* (1989).
- Nancy Fariss, *Maya Society under Colonial Rule* (1984).
- Bill Freund, *The Making of Contemporary Africa* (1984).
- Bill Freund, *The African Worker* (1989).
- Celso Furtado, *The Economic Development of Latin America* (1973).
- Andre Gunder Frank, *Lumpen Bourgeoisie, Lumpen Development*(1972).
- Karen Spalding Huarachiri, *An Andean Society under Inca and Spanish Rule* (1984).
- Gerrit Huizer, *Peasant Rebellion in Latin America* (1973).
- Hill (ed.), *Rethinking History and Myth: Indigenous South American Perspectives on the Past* (1998).
- Bernard Magubane, *Political Economy of Race and Class in South Africa* (1979).
- A.D. Robert (ed.), *Cambridge History of Africa, Vol. VII* (1986).
- Teodor Shanin, *Peasants and Peasant Societies*, (2nd ed., 1987), relevant sections only.
- Endre Sik, *The History of Black Africa, 2 Vols.* (1966), relevant sections only.
- Oliver and G.N. Sanderson (ed.), *Cambridge History of Africa, Vol.VI* (1985), relevant sections only.
- Paul Sweezy and Harry Magdoff, *Revolutions and Counter Revolution in Chile* (1974).
- E.F. Penrose (ed.), *European Imperialism and the Partition of Africa*(1975).
- Michael T. Taussig, *The Devil and Commodity Fetishism in South America* (1980).
- Robert Vicar Turrel, *Capital and Labour on the Kimberley Diamond Fields, 1871 û 90*(1989).
- Megan Vaughan, *The Story of an African Famine: Gender and Famine in Twentieth Century Malawi* (1989).
- Eric van Young, *Hacienda and Markets in 18th Century Mexico: The Rural Economy of the Guadalajara Region, 1675 - 1820* (1981).

PAPER 7: HISTORY OF SOUTHEAST ASIA - THE 19th CENTURY

I. Pre-Colonial Structures of Power and authority c. 1800.

II. Economy and Society in early 19th c.

- [a] Patterns of Production in agriculture and the crafts.
- [b] Organization of trade and banking.
- [c] Cultural expressions: Folk and Classical.
- [d] Islam and popular culture.

III. Colonization and Colonial Transformations:

- [a] Processes of colonial control and the Informal Empire in Thailand.
- [b] Peasant society and agrarian transformations, plantations, forests, mining.
- [c] Urbanization: Colonial cities in Plural Societies.
- [d] Culture: (i) Colonial Discourses and the Creation of National Culture.
(ii) Oral traditions, literacy and the case of Malay Hikayats.

- (iii) Creation of Perfect Natives.
- (iv) Education.

ESSENTENTIAL READING

- B. Anderson: Imagined Communities.
- H. Benda: The Crescent and the Rising Sun.
- Furnivall: Colonialism and the Plural Society.
- G. Hart, ed., Agrarian Transformations: Local Processes and the State in South-east Asia.
- J. Kemp, ed., Peasants and Cities, Cities and Peasants: Rethinking Southeast Asian Models.
- Milton Osborne, South East Asia: An Introductory History.
- Nicholas Tarling, ed., Cambridge History of South-east Asia, Vol.II

SUGGESTED READINGS

- B. Anderson: Mythology and the Tolerance of the Javanese.
- C. Van Dijk, Trousers, Sarongs and Jubbahs.
- C. Dobbin, Islamic Revivalism in a Changes Peasant Economy(1784-1847).
- Charles F. Keys, The Golden Peninsula.
- Daniel S. Lev and Ruth T. McVey, eds., Making Indonesia û Essays on Modern Indonesia.
- Victor Purcell, The Chinese in Southeast Asia.
- Tongchai Winichakul; Siam Mapped.

PAPERS: HISTORY OF SOUTHEAST ASIA - THE 20th CENTURY

I. Migration: Indian and Chinese Labour and Capital

II. Movements of Resistance and the making of new identities

- [a] Peasant resistance.
- [b] Radicalism and the Origins of the Vietnamese Revolution, 1920-1946.
- [c] Indonesian Revolution, 1945-1949.

III. Emergence of Modern Nations and States

- [a] The Union of Burma (Myanmar), 1948-1962.
- [b] Indonesia, the Sukarno Era, 1949-1965.
- [c] Cambodia under Norodom Sihanouk, 1955-1970.

ESSENTENTIAL READING Asian Models.

B. Anderson, *Imagined Communities*.
 H. Benda, *The Crescent and the Rising Sun*.
 Furnivall, *Colonialism and the Plural Society*.
 G. Hart, ed., *Agrarian Transformations: Local Processes and the State in South-east Asia*.
 J. Kemp ed., *Peasants and Cities, Cities and Peasants: Rethinking Southeast Asian Models*.
 Milton Osborne, *South East Asia: An Introductory History*.
 Nicholas Tarling, ed., *Cambridge History of South-east Asia, Vol. II*

SUGGESTED READINGS

B. Anderson, *Mythology and the Tolerance of the Javanese*.
 C. Van Dijk, *Trousers, Sarongs and Jubbahs*.
 C. Dobbin, *Islamic Revivalism in a Changing Peasant Economy, 1784-1847*.
 Charles F. Keys: *The Golden Peninsula*.
 Daniel S. Lev and Ruth T. McVey eds., *Making Indonesia - Essays on Modern Indonesia*.
 Victor Purcell, *The Chinese in Southeast Asia*.
 Tongchai Winichakul; *Siam Mapped*.

PAPER IX: HISTORY OF MODERN EAST ASIA (c. 1840-1949)

I. Imperialism and China during the 19th century

- (a) Chinese feudalism: Gentry, bureaucracy and peasantry; the Confucian value system; Sinocentrism; the Canton commercial system.
 - (b) The transformation of China into an informal colony; the Opium Wars; the Unequal Treaties; the scramble for concessions; Finance Imperialism; the Open Door policy.
 - (c) Agrarian and Popular Movements: Taiping and Yi Ho Tuan.
 - (d) Attempts at Self-Strengthening (Tzu-chiang): Reforms of 1860-95; 1898; and 1901-08.
- ii. The Emergence of Nationalism in China

- (a) The Revolution of 1911: Causes, nature and significance; the social composition of the Revolution; Sun Yat-sen and his contribution; the formation of the Republic; Yuan Shih Kai; Warlordism.
- (b) May Fourth Movement of 1919: Nature and significance

History of China {1911-1949}

- (i) Nationalism & Communism in China (1921-1937)
 - (a) Formation of CCP; and the Guomintang (National Party of KMT)
 - (b) The First United Front
- (ii) The Communist Movement (1938-1949)
 - (i) The Jiangxi Period and the rise of Mao Tse Tung

ESSENTIAL READINGS

George Allen, A Short Economic History of Japan.
 Jean Chesneaux, et al, China from Opium War to 1911 Revolution.
 Jean Chesneaux, et al, China from the 1911 Revolution to Liberation.
 Tan Chung, Triton and Dragon: Studies on the Nineteenth Century China and Imperialisms.
 John K. Fairbank, et al., and East Asia: Modern Transformation
 Y. Immanuel Hsu, The Rise of Modern China.
 Chalmers A Johnson, Peasant Nationalism and Communist Power: The Emergence of Red China, 1937 - 1945.
 Nathaniel Peffer, The Far East: A Modern History.
 Victor Purcell, The Boxer Uprising: A Background Study.
 Kenneth B. Pyle, The Making of Modern Japan.
 Franz Schuramann and Orville Schell (eds.), China Readings, 2 Volumes (Imperial China, and Republican China).
 Benjamin I. Schwartz, Mao and the Rise of Chinese Communism.
 Hu Sheng, Imperialism and Chinese Politics.
 Chow Tse tung, The May Fourth Movement: Intellectual Revolution in Modern, China.
 Mao Tse tung's Selected Writings, National Book Agency, Calcutta.
 Mary C. Wright, China in Revolution: The First Phase, 1900 -1913.

SUGGESTED READINGS

George M. Beckmann, Modernization of China and Japan.
 George M. Beckmann, The Making of the Meiji Constitution.
 Lucien Bianco, Origins of the Chinese Revolution, 1915 -1949.
 Jean Chesneaux, Peasant Revolts in China, 1840 - 1949.
 Tan Chung, China and the Brave New World: A Study of the Origins of the Opium War, 1840 - 42.
 Wolfgang Franke, A Century of Chinese Revolution.
 John W. Hall, Japan From Prehistory to Modern Times.

History of Modern China Series: The Opium War, The Taiping Revolution, The Reform Movement (1898).

M.B. Jansen, Japan and China: From War to Peace, 1894 û 1972.

Franz Michael, The Taiping Rebellion.

Harold Z. Schiffrin, Sun Yat-Sen and the Origin of the Chinese Revolution.

Ssu Yu-teng and John K. Fairbank, China's Response to the West.

The Yi Ho Tuan Movement, The Revolution of 1911 (all published by Foreign Language Press, Beijing).

PAPERX: HISTORY OF MODERN EAST ASIA (c. 1868-1945)

J. Japan (c. 1868-1945)

(i) Transition from feudalism to capitalism:

- (a) Crisis of Tokugawa Bakuhan system
- (b) Meiji Restoration :Its nature and Significance
- (c) Political Reorganization

- (d) Military Reforms
- (e) Social, cultural and educational reforms (bunmeikaika)
- (f) Financial reforms and educational development in the 'Meiji'era
- (G) Meiji Constitution

(ii) Japanese Imperialism

- (a) China
- (b) Manchuria
- (c) Korea
- (iii) Democracy and Militarism/Fascism
 - (a) Popular/People's Rights Movement
 - (b) Nature of political parties
 - (c) Rise of Militarism-Nature and significance
 - (d) Second World War; American occupation
 - (e) Post-War Changes

SP Emergence of Modern Korea

- (a) The old order and Institutional Decay: Joseon Korea
- (b) Korea's interactions with the western powers and Korea's unequal treaties with Japan
- (c) Attempts at social, political and economic reforms in Korea
- (d) Japan's colonization: March First Movement and the growth of Korean nationalism; in situational transformation 1910-1945
- (e) Post-War Changes

ESSENTIAL READINGS

George Allen, A Short Economic History of Japan.
 G. Beasley, The Modern History of Japan.
 John K. Fairbank, et al., East Asia: Modern Transformation
 Mikiso Hane, Modern Japan: A Historical Survey.
 Y. Immanuel Hsu, The Rise of Modern China.
 Jon Livingstone, et. al., The Japan Reader (Imperial Japan : 1800 û1945),
 Vol. I
 E.H. Norman, Japan's Emergence as a Modern State.
 Nathaniel Peffer, The Far East: A Modern History.
 Kenneth B. Pyle, The Making of Modern Japan.
 Chow Tse Tung, The May Fourth Movement: Intellectual Revolution in
 Modern, China. 1913.
 Michael J. Seth, A concise history of Modern Korea, Rowman
 and Littlefield, 2009

SUGGESTED READINGS

Nathaniel Peffer, The Far East: A Modern History. Ann Arbor: University of
 Michigan Press, 1958.
 Bruce Cummings, Korea's place in the Sun: Modern History, W.W. Norton and
 Co., 1992

Ramon H. Mayers and Mark R. Peattie(ed), *The Japanese Colonial Empire, 1895-1945*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1984

PAPERBACK: **HISTORY OF MODERN BENGAL –I (19th Century)**

Unit I: Pre-colonial Bengal, Sources of 19th century Bengal and their importance.

Unit II: Advent of Colonial power and introduction of Colonial Economy, Administration and Politics, Urbanization

Unit III: Emergence of Modern Bengal: Western Education & Thought; Bengali Response; Bengal Renaissance Debate & Historiography; Orientalism, Evangelicalism

Unit IV: Response & Reaction- Social, Political, Cultural. Press and Literature; Bengali Drama & Theatre, Art-Painting, Religion: Orthodox Hinduism, Brahmo Movement, Neo-Hindu Movement

Suggested Reading:

R. C. Majumdar, History of Bengal Vol.3,4

J.N.Sarkar , History of Bengal

Amalendu De, Roots of Separatism in 19th C, Bengal

S. P. Sen (ed.), Modern Bengal – A Socio Economic Survey

Europe Reconsidered - Tapan Roy Choudhury

N. K. Sinha The Economic History of Bengal 3Vols.

N. K. Sinha(ed.), History of Bengal 1757–1905

Amalendu De ,Bangali Buddhijibi O Bichchhinnatabad

Chittabrata Palit ,Perspectives of Agrarian Bengal

K. K. Datta,Dawn of Renascent India

Nemai Sadhan Bose, Indian Renaissance and Bengal

Sumit Sarkar , Writing Social History

Amitabha Mukherjee, Reform and Regeneration in Bengal

S. P. Sen (ed.), Social and Religious Reform Movement in the 19th & 20th centuries

David Kopf,British Orientalism & the Bengal Renaissance

R.C.Majumdar ,Glimpses of Bengal in the Nineteenth Century

S.C.Sarkar, Bengal Renaissance & other Essays

Sunil Sen , Peasant struggles in Bengal

Salahuddin Ahmed ,Social Ideas and Social Changes in Bengal 1818-35

Partha Mitter , Art and Nationalism

Tapati Guha Thakurata , The Making of New Indian Art

R C Majumder,History and Culture of the Indian People, vol. X, Part II

A.Gupta(ed.), Studies in the Bengal Renaissance

A F. Salauddin Ahmed ,Social Ideas and Social Change in Bengal 1818-1835

K. P. Sengupta ,Christian Missionaries in Bengal

C. Palit , Tensions in Rural Bengal

C. Palit ,New Point of Views on 19th Century Bengal

Rajat Roy (ed.) ,Mind, Body and Society: Life and Mentality in Colonial Bengal

R.Ahmed ,The Bengal Muslims: A Quest for Identity

M.Borthwick ,Changing role of Women in Bengal

David Kopf, The Bramha Samaj and making of the modern Indian mind

Amalendu De ,Trade and Finance in Bengal Presidency1793-1833

Binoy Choudhury,Growth of Commercial Agriculture in Bengal 1757-1900

Sekhar Bandyopadhyay , From Plassey to Partition

Sekhar Bandyopadhyay, Caste Politics and the Raj- Bengal 1872- 1937

Sumanta Banerjee,Parlour and The Streets: Elite and Popular Culture in 19th C

Paper XII –HISTORY OF MODERN BENGAL –II (20th Century)

Unit I: Bengal politics from First partition to Second partition; Emergence of separate Hindu and Muslim Identities, Rise of the Left to Left in Opposition

Unit II: Economy: Peasants, Land and Land Reforms, Industrialization, Commerce, Labour, Bengal Famine

Unit III: Society and Culture: Development of Art, Literature, Education, Press

Unit IV: Partition and its effects, Bidhan Ray Era, Students' Movement of West Bengal up to 1977

Select Readings:

K. K. Datta, A Social History of Modern India

Sarit Bhowmick, Class formation in the Plantation Doors

Sugata Bose, Agrarian Bengal : Economic : Social Structure and Politics (1919-1947):.

S. P. Sen (ed.), Modern Bengal – A Social – Economic Survey

Chittabrata Palit , Tensions in Bengal Rural Society

Sugata Bose , Present labour and colonial capital in Bengal since 1770

Rajat Roy (edited) , Mind, Body and Society: Life and Mentality in Colonial Bengal

K. K. Datta , Dawn of Renaissance India

Sumit Sarkar , Writing Social History

S. P. Sen (edited) , Social and Religious Reform Movement in the 19th & 20th centuries

Sunil Sen , Women in Tebhaga Uprising – Peter Cusker Peasant struggles in Bengal

N. K. Sinha (ed.), History of Bengal Vol. II

Sekhar Bandopadhyay Caste, politics and the Raj : Bengal 1872-1937

Partha Mitter , Art and Nationalism

Tapati Guha Thakurata , The Making of New Indian Art

Tithi Bhattacharya, The Sentinels of Culture, Class, Education and the Colonial Intellectual in Bengal

Robert Black, (ed.) , The Renaissance, Critical Concepts in Historical Studies

Goutam Chattopadhyay , Swadhinata Sangrame Banglar Chhatra Samaj, Charu Prakasani , Kolkata

Goutam Chattopadhyay , Students in Indian Freedom Movement

Anil Rajimwale , History of Student Movement in India: Origin and Development (1920-1947)-, Manak Pub. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi

Paper-1: Environmental Issues in India

I. The importance of Environment.

2. Geography, Ecology and Cultures in Pre-Colonial India- Land, Forests, Dams, Water, Pastures, Ecology of Hills and Mountains

3. Colonialism and developments in the Environment- New Regimes of land, Forests, Water and Irrigation-Resistance: Peasants, Tribals and Pastoralists.

4. Environmental Issues in Independent India- Forests, Dams, Displacement, Pollution, Degradation.

5. Environmental Movements in Independent India- Forests, Dams, Displacement, Pollution.

6. Environmental concerns in a Globalizing World.

Suggested Readings

Mahesh Rangarajan, et al, Environmental Issues in India

Anil Agarwal, et al, The State of India's Environment, The Second Citizens' Report, Delhi, 1985

Madhav Gadgil & Ramchandran Guha, This Fissured Land, An Ecological History of India, Delhi, OUP, 1990

----- Ecology and Equity, the use & abuse of nature in contemporary India, 1995

David Arnold & Ramchandran Guha, eds, Nature, Culture, Imperiais, Delhi, OUP, 1995

Salim Ali, The Fall of a Sparrow, 1985

Paper-III: Research Methodology in History

[a.] Time, space, human agency

[b] Sources as authority and sources in context: written, oral, visual, and archaeological

[c] Facts and historical facts; interpretation and meaning

[d] Hypothesis, argumentation, problematique

[e] Objectivity, causality, generalization, historical imagination

[f] Narrative and history

History as interdisciplinary practice: [a] History and Archaeology [b] History and Anthropology [c] Quantitative Methods in History [d] History and Psychology [e] History and Literature

Historians at work:

Representative writings of any two major historians are to be critically evaluated on the parameters of the research methodology with an emphasis on the use of the sources, methodology, arguments and conclusion.

Essential Readings:

E. H. Carr, *What is History*, Penguin, 2008 (also in Hindi)

Marc Bloch, *The Historian's Craft* (Introduction and Chapter I: History, Men and Time), Manchester University Press, 1992. (also in Hindi)

E. Sreedharan, *A Text-book of Historiography 500 BC to AD 2000*, Orient Longman, 2004 (also in Hindi) Suggested Readings:

Arthur Marwick, *New Nature of History: Knowledge, Evidence, Language* (Chapter V: The Historian at work: Forget 'facts', Foreground Sources), Lyceum Books Incorporated, 2001.

Habib, Irfan. *Interpreting Indian History*. Northeastern Hill University Publications, Shillong, 1988

Arthur Marwick, *The Nature of History* (Chapter IV: History, Science and Social Science), London: Macmillan, 1989

Paper-III: Making of Contemporary India

1. *Towards Independence and Emergence of the New State*- Government of India Act 1935- Working of the GOI Act-Negotiations for Independence and Popular Movements, Partition: Riots and Rehabilitation
2. *Making of the Republic-The Constituent Assembly*; Drafting of the Constitution Integration of Princely States
3. *Indian Democracy at Work c.1950-1970s*-Language, Region, Caste and Religion-Electoral Politics and the Changing Party System; Regional Experiences India and the World; Non Aligned Movement
4. *Economy Society and Culture c.1950-1970s*-The Land Question, Planned Economy, Industry and Labour Science and Education-the Women's Question: Movements and Legislation-Cultural Trends: Institutions and Ideas, Literature, Media, Arts

ESSENTIAL READINGS

Granville Austin, *Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation*, New Edition, OUP, 2011

Francine Frankel, *India's Political Economy, 1947-2004*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2006.

Paul Brass, *The Politics of India Since Independence*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994. Ram Chandra Guha, *India after*

Gandhi: The History of the World's Largest Democracy, New Delhi: Picador, 2007.

SUGGESTED READINGS

Bipan Chandra, et al (ed.) *India after Independence*, New Delhi: Penguin Books, 1999

Appadurai, *Domestic Roots of India's Foreign Policy 1947-1972*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1979.

Rajni Kothari, *Politics in India*, New Delhi: Orient Longman, 1970.

Joya Chatterji, *The Spoils of Partition: Bengal and India, 1947-67*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007.

Sunil Khilnani, *The Idea of India*, Penguin Books, New Delhi, 2004

Paper-IV: Delhi: Ancient

1. *Stone Age Sites in Delhi area.*
2. *Pre-historic early historical period,* settlements: Later Harrappan remains in Bhorgarh and Mandoli.
3. *Archaeology & Legends;* The Purana Qila excavations and the Mahabharata Legends, Painted Grey Ware sites.
4. *The early historical period:* The Ashokan rock edict at Srinivaspuri, Bahapur.
5. *Remains of the 4th-6th centuries: The Mehrauli Iron Pillar.*
6. **The Early medieval period: Lal Kot & Anagpur.**
7. *The Medieval & Modern history of ancient remains:* The Ashokan Pillar, Delhi Meerut & Delhi-Topra Pillars & the worship of ancient images in modern village shrines.

References:

- A.K.Grover &P.L.Balkiwal,"River migration and the floods – A study of Yamuna River through remote sensing" *Man &Environment*,9 (1985) PP.151-153.
- A.K.Sharma, *Prehistoric Delhi &Its Neighbourhood*, NewDelhi,1993.
- UpeinderSingh, *Ancient Delhi*, New Delhi, 1999,PP 1-20.
- B.R. Mani: *Delhi: The thresh hold of the Orient*, *Studies in Archaeological Excavations*, New Delhi, 1997.
- R.C Thakran,"Protohistorical archaeological remains in the Union Territory of Delhi", *Proceedings of the Indian History Congress*, Calcutta Session, 199 800-806.
- Indian Archaeology: A Review*, 1954-55,PP 13-14,1969- 70,PP4-6, 1970 71,PP8-11.
- M.C. Joshi &B.M.Pande,"A newly discovered Inscription of Ashoka at Bahapur Delhi" *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society of Great Britain & Ireland*, 1967,parts 3-4.
- M.C. Joshi ed. *King Chandra &the Mehrauli Pillar*, Merrut,1989.
- B.R. Mani, *Excavations at Lalkot*,1991&Further explorations in Delhi,1991,*Puratava*,No.22,1991-2,pp 75-77.
- Y.D. Sharma, *Delhi and its neighbourhood*, New Delhi,ASI,1990, pp1-2,8-11.

Paper-V: Delhi: Medieval

The medieval history of cities of Delhi is associated with the Sultanate & the Mughals with the Sufis, the Courtiers and the people who resided here. It is connected with the artisanate, the commercial groups and the brokers, the bazaar and their hinterlands that created a glittering emporium & a culture of urbanity that seized the imagination of the people of age

1. *An account of many Cities,*
2. *Delhi as Imperial Camp & City,*
3. *Delhi as Economic Centre,*
4. **Delhi as Social & Cultural Centre.**

Suggested Readings

R.E Frykenberg, *Delhi Through the Ages: Essays in Urban History, Culture and Society*, Delhi, OUP, 1986 (Relevant Chapters)

Burton Page, *Dilhi: "History, Monuments "* IN *Encyclopedia of Islam*, Second Edition, 1956, PP, 255-66

Ebba Koch, "The Delhi of the Mughals prior to Shahjahanabad as reflected in the pattern of Imperial visits" IN *Ebba Koch, Ed Mughal Art & Imperial Ideology*, Delhi, OUP, 2001.

Mohd Habib, " Introduction to Elliot & Dowson's *History of India*, Vol.-11, in *Khaliq Nizami, Ed, Politics & Society during the Early Mughal Period*, *Collected Works of Irfan Habib*, PPH, 1974, PP, 80-84

Sunil Kumar, "Qutb & Modern Memory" in *Sunil Kumar, Ed, The Present in Delhi's Past*, Delhi, The Three Essays Press, 2002, PP1-6

Francois Bernier, *Travels in the Mughal Empire, AD, 1656-68*, Delhi, OUP, 1989,

Shama Mitra Chenoy, *Shahjahanabad: A City of Delhi: 1638-1857*, Delhi, 1998

Paper-VI: Delhi: Modern

1. *Delhi: From the battle of Parpatganj to the Ghadar 1857: An overview.*
2. *Literary Culture of Delhi.*
3. *The Ghadar & its aftermath in the life of Delhi of 1857: An overview*
4. *The making of New Delhi.*
5. *National movement in Delhi*
6. *Delhi: Partition & aftermath.*
7. *Violence, Dislocation & Expansion.*

References

Pavan Verma, Ghalib, The Man, His Times, Penguin, 1989.
 Frykenbergh, ed Delhi through the Ages: Essays in urban history, culture & society, Delhi, OUB, 1996.
 Narayani Gupta, Delhi Between the Empires.
 Urvashi Butalia, The Other side of Silence

Paper-VIII: Issues in Contemporary World.

1. *Colonialism and Nationalism*: a Synoptic view; Social Transformation after the Second World War; United Nations and UNESCO; NAM, Cold War: the character of Communist States
2. *Perspectives on Development and Underdevelopment*: Globalization--a long view
3. *Social Movements in the North and the South*: Ecological, Feminist, Human Rights issues
4. *Modernity and Cultural Transformation*: Emerging trends in Culture, Media and Consumption

Essential Readings:

E.J. Hobsbawm, *The Age of Extremes, 1914 – 1991*, New York: Vintage, 1996, Carter V.

Findley and John Rothay, *Twentieth-Century World*, Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 5th ed., 2003

Norman Lowe, *Mastering Modern World History*, London: Palgrave Macmillan, 1997

Suggested Readings:

Mark Mazower, *The Balkans: A Short History* [especially chap.4], New York: Modern Library, 2000: paperback, 2002

Basil Davidson, *Modern Africa: A Social and Political History*, 3rd edn. London / New Jersey: Addison – Wesley, 1995

Rigoberta Menchu, *An Indian Woman in Guatemala* [Memoir of 1992 Nobel Peace Prize Winner, London: Verso. 1987 {Hindi translation available}]

Jonathan Spence, *The Gate of Heavenly Peace: The Chinese and Their Revolution, 1895 – 1980*, Penguin, 1982

Paper VIII- Gender in Indian History

I. Gender and historiography

II. Gender in India up to c.1750s

- [a] Economic and social roles: material production, property relations and patronage; varna, jati, household, sexuality and marriage
- [b] Women and power in the Delhi Sultanate: Raziya Sultan
- [c] Harem, household and family
- [d] Education, literature and culture: biographies, music

III. Women in Colonial India: 1750s to 1940s

- [a] The Women's Question, social reforms and law
- [b] Engendering caste, class and religious identities
- [c] Women and Partition; Women's movements and the state
- [d] Eco-Feminism

ESSENTIAL READINGS

- A Ali, 'Women in Delhi Sultanate'. In *The Oxford Encyclopaedia of Islam and Women*, Vol. 1. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 197-200.
- V.N. Desai, 'Reflections on the History and Historiography of Male sexuality in Early India' in Vidya Dehajiya, ed. *Representing the Body: Gender Issues in Art*. New Delhi: Kali for Women, 1997, pp. 44-55.
- Carl W Ernst and B. Lawrence Bruce, *Sufi Martyrs of Love: The Chishti Order in South Asia and Beyond*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2002.
- G Lerner, *The Majority Finds its Past: Placing Women in History*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1979.
- Leslie Orr, 'Women's Wealth and Worship: Female Patronage of Hinduism, Jainism and Buddhism in Medieval Tamil Nadu,' in Mandakranta Bose ed. *Faces of the Feminine in Ancient Medieval and Modern India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2000, pp. 124-146.
- Devika Rangachari, *Exploring Spaces for Women in Early Medieval Kashmir*.

NMML Occasional Papers.

V Ramaswamy. *Walking Naked: Women and Spirituality in South India*. Shimla: Indian Institute of Advanced Study, 1997.

K Roy. *The Power of Gender and the Gender of Power, Explorations in Early Indian History*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2010.

S Shah, *The Making of Womanhood: Gender Relations in the Mahabharata*. Revised Edition, Delhi: Manohar, 2012.

C Talbot, 'Rudramba Devi The Female King: Gender and Political authority in medieval India, in David Shulman (ed), *Syllables of the Sky: Studies in South Indian Civilisation*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1995, pp.391-428.

R. P. Wright 'Women's Labour and Pottery Production in Prehistory' in Margret Conkey and Joan Gero (ed.), *Engendering Archaeology*. USA: Basil Blackwell, 1991.

Afshan Bokhari, 'Between Patron and Piety: Jahān Ārā Begam's Sufi Affiliations and Articulations in Seventeenth-Century Mughal India'. In *Arrangements of the Mystical in the Muslim World, 1200-1800*. Taylor and Francis, 2011.

Charu Gupta, 'Introduction'. In Charu Gupta, ed. *Gendering Colonial India: Reforms, Print, Caste and Communalism*. Delhi: Orient Blackswan, 2012.

Irfan Habib, *Exploring Medieval Gender History*. Symposia Papers, Indian History Congress, 2000.

Farhat Hasan, *State and Locality in Mughal India: Power Relations in Western India, c.1572-1730*. University of Cambridge Oriental Publications, 2005 [Chapter V: 'Women, Kin and Shari'a' in State and Locality'].

Radha Kumar, *The History of Doing: An Illustrated Account of Movements for Women's Rights and Feminism in India, 1800-1990*. Delhi: Zubaan, 1997 [Also available in Hindi].

Rosalind O'Hanlon, 'Manliness and Imperial Service in Mughal North India'. *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient*, Vol. 42, No. 1 (1999), pp. 47-93.

Ruby Lal, *Domesticity and Power in the Early Mughal World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005.

Kumkum Sangari, and Sudesh Vaid, eds. *Recasting Women: Essay in Colonial History*. Delhi: Kali for Women, Reprint, 2006.

Sumit Sarkar, and Tanika Sarkar, eds. *Women and Social Reform in Modern India: A Reader*. 2 Vols. Delhi: Permanent Black, 2007.

Geraldine Forbes, *Women in Modern India*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996.

SUGGESTED READINGS

A. S. Altekar, *The Position of Women in Hindu Society*. Delhi: Motilal Banarsidass, 1956.

R. K. Blackstone, *Women in the Footsteps of Buddha: Struggle for Liberation in the Therigathas*. Curzon Press, 1998.

U Chakravarti, *Everyday Lives Every Day Histories: Beyond the Kings and Brahmins of Ancient India*, Tulika Books, New Delhi, 2006.

Chitgopekar, N, ed. *Invoking Goddess, Gender Politics in Indian Religion*. Delhi: Shakti Books, 2002.

V. Gender Geetha. Calcutta: Stree, 2002.

- P. K. Jha *Gender, Varna and Vidyapati*. Nehru Memorial Museum and Library, Occasional Papers (New Series), 2013, pp. 1-37.
- R Mahalaksmi. 'Inscribing the Goddess: Female Deities in Early Medieval Inscriptions from Tamil Region', in *The Making of the Goddess: Korravai-Durga in Tamil Traditions*. New Delhi: Penguin Books India, 2011, pp. 156-98.
- Kumkum Roy, *Emergence of Monarchy in North India, Eighth-Fourth Centuries BC: As Reflected in the Brahmanical Tradition*. Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1994.
- Smita Sahgal, 'Exploring the Beneficiaries: A Gendered Peep into the Institution of *Niyoga* in Early India'. in *Indian Historical Review*, 39, 2, December-2012, Sage Publications, New Delhi, pp. 163-98.
- J. W Scott, *Gender and the Politics of History*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1998.
- J. Tyagi, *Engendering the Early Households, Brahmanical Precepts in early Grhyasūtras, middle of the First millennium BCE*. Delhi: Orient Longman, 2008.
- Lisa Balabanlilar. 'The Begums of the Mystic Feast: Turco-Mongol Tradition in the Mughal Harem'. *The Journal of Asian Studies*, Vol. 69, No. 1, February 2010, pp. 123-147.
- Partha Chatterjee, *The Nation and its Fragments: Colonial and Postcolonial Histories*. Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1993 [Chapters on Women].
- Charu Gupta, *Sexuality, Obscenity, Community: Women, Muslims and the Hindu Public in Colonial India*. Delhi: Permanent Black, 2001.
- Anshu Malhotra, *Gender, Caste and Religious Identities: Restructuring Class in Colonial Punjab*. Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2002.
- Janaki Nair, *Women and Law in Colonial India: A Social History*. New Delhi: Kali for Women, 1996.
- Gail Minault, *Secluded Scholars: Women's Education and Muslim Social Reform in Colonial India*. Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1998.
- Vijaya Ramaswamy, and Yogesh Sharma, eds. *Biography as History: Indian Perspectives*. New Delhi: Orient Blackswan, 2009.
- Anupama Rao, ed. *Gender and Caste*. Delhi: Women Unlimited, 2005.
- Madhu Trivedi, *The Emergence of the Hindustani Tradition: Music, Dance and Dramain North India, 13th to 19th Centuries*. Delhi: Three Essays Collective, 2012.
- Urvashi Butalia, *The Other Side of Silence: Voices from the Partition of India*. Durham: Duke University Press, 2000.

Paper IX- History of Science in Colonial India

Unit I- Historical background- Scientific Traditions in India – Introduction of Western Knowledge & Modern Sciences - Asiatic Society of Bengal – History of Surveys (Botanical Survey, Zoological Survey etc.) , Indian Association for the Cultivation of Science - Indian Science Congress Association - Indian National Science Academy.

Unit II- Medical Education and Research; Calcutta Medical College – Technical Education and Research; Bengal Engineering College, Agricultural Education and Research.

Unit III- Great Scientists - S. Ramanujan, J.C. Bose, P.C.Ray-, S N Bose , C .V. Raman - Role of Universities and Scientific Institutions. Case Studies.

Unit IV- Colonial Medicine: the meaning and relevance, 'social history' of health and medicine

Select Bibliography:

- P. C. Ray: Life and Experiences of a Bengali Chemist
- S.P. Gupta : Modern India and Progress in Science and Technology
- S.P. Gupta : Science, Technology and Society in the Modern Age.
- Arun Bandopadhyay (ed.): Science and Society in Modern India 1750-2000
- Chittabrata Palit: Scientific Bengal- Science Technology Medicine and Environment under the Raj
- Adas Michael: Machines as the Measure of Men: Science, Technology and Ideologies of Dominance
- David Arnold: Science Technology and Medicine in India
- S. Robert Anderson: Building Scientific Institutions in India
- Subrata Dasgupta: Jagadis Bose and the Indian Response to Western Science
- Deepak Kumar: Science and the Raj 1875-1908
- Deepak Kumar (ed.) Science and Empire: Essays in Indian Context.
- Deepak Kumar (ed.) Technology and the Raj: Western Technology and Technology Transfer in India (1700-1047)
- R. Venkataraman - History of Science and Technology
- V. Dagli - Science and Technology in India

S. Varghese Jeyaraj - History of Science and Technology
 Kalpana Rajaram - Science and Technology in India
 Kuppuram & Kumudhamani - History of Science and Technology
 G.B. Jathar & S.G. Beri : Indian Economics Vol. II
 O P Joggi: History of Science and Technology in India. India, 2000, Indian,
 2001 (Publications Division, Government of India)
 R C Majumder, S N Sen and S N Subbarayappa: A concise History of Science
 in India
 Lucil Brockway: Plantation Imperialism
 Anjali Mondal: History of Indian Association for the Cultivation of Science
 Uma Dasgupta: Science and India: An Institutional History, 1784- 1947.
 (History of Science, Philosophy and culture in India, vol.XV, part 4)

Paper X- Bengal : Ancient

Unit – I- Physical and Historical Geography, Primitive People, Aryanisation

Unit – II- Early History: from 326 BCE to 322 CE (a) Gangaridi (b) Glimpses of Bengal before the Gupta Age

Unit III – Rise of Gauda and Vanga (a) Bengal under the Imperial Guptas (b) Independent Kingdoms in Bengal (c) The Kingdom of Vanga (d) Rise of Gauda : Sasanka

Unit IV – Political disintegration after Sasanka

Unit V- Bengal Under the Palas and the Senas

Unit VI- Society and Economy: Literature, Religion, Iconography, Art and Architecture, Rural and Urban Settlements, Land Tenures, Agriculture, Crafts and Industries, Trade: Inland and Foreign, Medium of Exchange

Essential Reading:

J N Sarkar: History of Bengal (Ancient Period)

Amiya Kumar Banerjee (ed.): West Bengal District Gazetteers

Firminger- Bengal District Gazetteers

Firminger- District Handbook of West Bengal

R C Majumder: History of Ancient Bengal

R C Majumder: Banglar Itihas (Prachin Yug)

Nihar Ranjan Ray: Bangalir Itihas (Adi Parva)

Rakhal Das Bandopadhyay: Bangalar Itihas (Prothom o Dwitiya Khanda)

W W Hunter: Statistical Account of Bengal

Binoy Ghosh: Paschimbanger Sanskriti

Paper – XI Bengal : Modern

Unit I: Pre-colonial Bengal, Sources of 19th and 20th century Bengal

Unit II: Advent of Colonial power, Modern Bengal: Western Education & Thought; Bengali Response; Bengal Renaissance Debate & Historiography, Orientalist studies, Press and Literature; Bengali Drama & Theatre

Unit III: Orthodox Hinduism, Brahma Movement, Neo-Hindu Movement

Unit IV: Bengal politics from First partition to Second partition, Rise of the Left to Left in Opposition, Bengal Famine

Unit V : Partition and its effects; the Refugee Problem; Bidhan Ray Era

Suggested Readings:

J.N.Sarkar , History of Bengal

Amalendu De , Roots of Separatism in 19th C, Bengal

S. P. Sen (ed.) , Modern Bengal – A Socio Economic Survey

Tapan Roy Choudhury , Europe Reconsidered

N. K. Sinha , The Economic History of Bengal 3Vols.

N. K. Sinha(ed.) , History of Bengal 1757—1905

Amalendu De, Bangali Buddhijibi O Bichchhinnatabad

Chittabrata Palit , Perspectives of Agrarian Bengal

K. K. Datta, Dawn of Renascent India

Nemai Sadhan Bose, Indian Renaissance and Bengal

Amitabha Mukherjee , Reform and Regeneration in Bengal

Sumit Sarkar , Writing Social History

S. P. Sen (ed.) , Social and Religious Reform Movement in the 19th & 20th centuries

David Kopf , British Orientalism & the Bengal Renaissance

R.C.Majumdar , Glimpses of Bengal in the Nineteenth Century

S.C.Sarkar , Bengal Renaissance & other Essay.

Sunil Sen , Peasant struggles in Bengal

Salahuddin Ahmed , Social Ideas and Social Changes in Bengal 1818-35

Partha Mitter , Art and Nationalism

Tapati Guha Thakurata, The Making of New Indian Art

R C Majumder, History and Culture of the Indian People, vol. X, Part II

A.Gupta(ed.) , Studies in the Bengal Renaissance

A F. Salauddn Ahmed , Social Ideas and Social Change in Bengal 1818-1835

K. P. Sengupta, Christian Missionaries in Bengal
 C. Palit , Tensions in Rural Bengal
 C. Palit , New Point of Views on 19th Century Bengal
 R.Ahmed , The Bengal Muslims: A Quest for Identity
 M.Borthwick , Changing role of Women in Bengal
 David Kopf , The Bramha Samaj and making of the modern Indian mind
 Amales Tripathi , Trade and Finance in Bengal Presidency 1793-1833
 Binoy Choudhury , Growth of Commercial Agriculture in Bengal 1757-1900
 Sekhar Bandyopadhyay , From Plassey to Partition
 Sekhar Bandopadhyay , Caste Politics and the Raj- Bengal 1872- 1937 –
 Sumanta Banerjee, Parlour and The Streets: Elite and Popular Culture in 19th
 C
 K. K. Datta , A Social History of Modern India
 Sarit Bhowmick , Class formation in the Plantation Doors
 Sugata Bose , Agrarian Bengal : Economic : Social Structure and Politics
 (1919-1947)
 Sugata Bose , Present labour and colonial capital in Bengal since 1770
 Rajat Roy (edited) , Mind, Body and Society: Life and Mentality in Colonial
 Bengal
 K. K. Datta , Dawn of Renascent India
 Sumit Sarkar , Writing Social History
 S. P. Sen (edited) , Social and Religious Reform Movement in the 19th &
 20th centuries
 Peter Custer , Women in Tebhaga Uprising
 Sunil Sen , Peasant struggles in Bengal
 N. K. Sinha, History of Bengal Vol. II (ed)
 Sekhar Bandopadhyay , Caste, politics and the Raj : Bengal 1872-1937
 Partha Mitter , Art and Nationalism
 Tapati Guha Thakurata , The Making of New Indian Art
 Tithi Bhattacharya , The Sentinels of Culture, Class, Education and the
 Colonial Intellectual in Bengal
 Robert Black, (ed.), The Renaissance, Critical Concepts in Historical Studies
 J. H. Broomfield , Elite Conflict in a Plural Society: Twentieth- Century Bengal

Skill Enhancement Courses (SEC)
Any Two Papers

Paper-I Understanding Heritage

This course will enable students to understand the different facets of heritage and their significance. It highlights the legal and institutional frameworks for heritage protection in India as also the challenges facing it.

I. Defining Heritage

Meaning of 'antiquity', 'archaeological site', 'tangible heritage', 'intangible heritage' and 'art treasure'

III. Evolution of Heritage Legislation and the Institutional Framework:

Conventions and Acts— national and international-Heritage-related government departments, museums, regulatory bodies etc.

Conservation Initiatives

III. Challenges facing Tangible and Intangible Heritage

Development, antiquity smuggling, conflict (to be examined through specific case studies)

IV. Evolution of Heritage Legislation and the Institutional Framework:

Conventions and Acts— national and international-Heritage-related government departments, museums, regulatory bodies etc. Conservation Initiatives

IV. Challenges facing Tangible and Intangible Heritage:

Development, antiquity smuggling, conflict (to be examined through specific case studies)

VI. Heritage and Travel:

Heritage Sites-The relationship between cultural heritage, landscape and travel-recent trends

Essential Readings

David Lowenthal, *Possessed By The Past: The Heritage Crusade and The Spoils of History*, Cambridge, 2010

Layton, R. P. Stone and J. Thomas. *Destruction and Conservation of Cultural Property*. London: Rutledge, 2001

Lahiri, N. *Marshaling the Past - Ancient India and its*

Modern Histories. Ranikhet: Permanent Black. 2012, Chapters 4 and 5.

S.S. Biswas, *Protecting the Cultural Heritage (National Legislations and International Conventions)*. New Delhi: INTACH, 1999.

Suggested Readings

Acts, Charters and Conventions are available on the UNESCO and ASI websites (www.unesco.org; www.asi.nic.in)

Agrawal, O.P., Essentials of Conservation and Museology, Delhi, 2006
Chainani, S. 2007. Heritage and Environment. Mumbai: Urban Design Research Institute, 2007

Paper-III: Art Appreciation An Introduction to Indian Art

The purpose of this course is to introduce students to Indian art from ancient to contemporary times, in order to understand and appreciate its diversity and its aesthetic richness

I. Prehistoric and protohistoric art: Rock art; Harappan arts and crafts

II. Indian art (c. 600 BCE - 600 CE): World Heritage Site Managers, UNESCO World Heritage Manuals [can be downloaded/ accessed at www.unesco.org]

Notions of art and craft-Canons of Indian paintings-Major developments in stupa, cave, and temple art and architecture Early Indian sculpture: style and iconography-Numismatic art

III. Indian Art (c. 600 CE - 1200 CE): Temple forms and their architectural features-Early illustrated manuscripts and mural painting traditions Early medieval sculpture: style and iconography-Indian bronzes or metal icons

IV. Indian art and architecture (c. 1200 CE - 1800 CE): Sultanate and Mughal architecture-Miniature painting traditions: Mughal, Rajasthani, Pahari Introduction to fort, palace and haveli architecture

V. Modern and Contemporary Indian art and Architecture: The Colonial Period-Art movements: Bengal School of Art, Progressive Artists Group, etc. Major artists and their artworks-Popular art forms (folk art traditions)

Essential Readings

Neumayer, Erwin, Lines of Stone: The pre-historic rock-art of India, South Asia Books, 1993

Goswamy, B.N., Essence of Indian Art, Asian Art Museum of San Francisco, 1986

Huntington, Susan, The Art of Ancient India: Hindu, Buddhist, Jain, Weatherhill, 1985

Guha-Thakurta, Tapati, The making of a new modern Indian art: Aesthetics and nationalism in Bengal, 1850-1920, Cambridge University Press, 1992

Suggested Readings:

- Mitter, Partha, Indian Art, Oxford History of Art series, Oxford University Press, 2001
- Dhar, Parul Pandya, ed., 2011, Indian Art History Changing Perspectives, New Delhi: D.K.
- Printworld and National Museum Institute (Introduction).
- Beach, M.C., The New Cambridge History of India I: 3, Mughal and Rajput Painting, Cambridge University Press, 1992.
- Ray, Niharranjan, An Approach to Indian Art, Calcutta, 1970

Paper-III: Archives and museums

This course introduces students to the institutions that house and maintain documentary, visual and material remains of the past. Museums and archives are among the most important such repositories and this course explains their significance and how they work.

I. Definition and history of development (with special reference to India)

II. Types of archives and museums: Understanding the traditions of preservation in India Collection policies, ethics and procedures
Collection: field exploration, excavation, purchase, gift and bequests, loans- and deposits, exchanges, treasure trove confiscation and others-
Documentation: accessioning, indexing, cataloguing, digital documentation and de-accessioning
Preservation: curatorial care, preventive conservation, chemical preservation and restoration

III. Museum Presentation and Exhibition.

IV. Museums, Archives and Society.

Essential Readings:

- Saloni Mathur, India By Design: Colonial History and Cultural Display, University of California, 2007
- Sengupta, S. Experiencing History Through Archives. Delhi: Munshiram Manoharlal.2004.
- Guha, Thakurta, Tapati, Monuments, Objects, Histories: Institution of Art in Colonial India, New York, 2004
- Kathpalia, Y. P. Conservation and Restoration of Archive Materials. UNESCO, 1973
- Choudhary, R.D. Museums of India and their maladies. Calcutta:Agam Kala. 1988
- Nair, S.M. Bio-Deterioration of Museum Materials. 2011

Agrawal, O.P., Essentials of Conservation and Museology, Delhi, 20

Paper-IV: Understanding Popular Culture

The paper examines some popular cultures expressed in different mediums like visual, oral and cultural. In the process of their evolution, these cultures eclectically draw from traditions, articulate anxieties, and even give rise to new traditions. The paper endeavours to equip students with understanding such phenomena historically, with special reference to India. It is imperative that the students use electronic devices to record, and document the subject matter.

I. Introduction: Defining popular culture and understanding it historically

II. Visual expressions : Folk art, calendar art, photography

III. Performance: Theatre; Music; folk tales/songs/swang and Nautanki: Identifying themes, functionality, anxieties

IV. The audio-visual: cinema and television: Indian cinema: Mapping the influence of the national struggle for independence (1930s and 40s); Idealized nationalism (1950s), disillusionment and the anti-establishment mood(1970s and 80s); documentary films-Expressions of popular culture in television

V. Fairs, Festivals and Rituals: Disentangling mythological stories, patronage, regional variations

VI. Popular culture in a globalized world: The impact of the Internet and audio-visual media

Essential Readings:

Dissanayake, W. and K. M. Gokul Singh, Indian Popular Cinema, Trentham Book, London, 2004 John Storey, Cultural Theory and Popular Culture, London, 2001

Oberoi, Patricia, Freedom and Destiny: Gender, Family and Popular Culture in India, Delhi, 2009

Christopher Princy, *Camera Indica: The Social Life of Indian Photographs*, Chicago, 1998

Suggested Readings:

Pankaj Rag, *Dhuno ke Yatri*, Rajkamal, New Delhi, 2006 (Hindi)
 Ramanujan, A.K. *Folktales from India A Selection of Oral Tales from Twenty-two Languages (Only Introduction)*.
 Ramaswamy, V. 'Women and the 'Domestic' in Tamil Folk Songs' in Kumkum Sangari and Uma Chakravarti, eds., *From Myths to Markets: Essays on Gender*, Shimla, 1999
 Singh, Lata (ed.), *Theatre in Colonial India: Playhouse of Power*, New Delhi, 2009

*Structure of B.A (Programme) History as Discipline -1
 under CBCS Core Courses-*

Discipline specific Course (DSC)-4

1. *History of India from the Earliest Times upto 300 CE*
2. *History of India from C. 300 to 1206.*
3. *History of India from C. 1206 to 1707*
4. *History of India from 1707 to 1950*

Discipline Specific Elective (DSE)- Any Two

1. *Patterns of Colonialism in the World: 15th to 19th Centuries.*
2. *National Liberation Movements in 20th Century World.*
3. *Some Aspects of European History: C. 1780-1945.*
4. *Patterns of Capitalism in Europe: C. 16th Century to early 20th Century*
5. *Some Aspects of Society & Economy of Modern Europe: 15 - 18 Century*
6. *Political History of Modern Europe: 15th - 18th Century*

Generic Elective (Inter-Disciplinary) - Any Two

1. *Women Studies in India.*
2. *Women in Politics & Governance.*
3. *Some Perspectives on Women's Rights in India.*
4. *Gender and Education in India.*
5. *History of Indian Journalism: Colonial & Post Colonial Period.*
6. *Cultures in The Indian Subcontinent*

Ability Enhancement Elective Course (AEEC / SEC) - Any Four

1. *Historical Tourism: Theory & Practice*
2. *Museums & Archives in India*
3. *Indian History & Culture*
4. *Ethnographic Practices in India: Tradition of Embroidery; Textile Making, Knitting, Handicrafts*
5. *An Introduction to Archaeology*
6. *Documentation & Visual Culture*
7. *Orality and Oral Culture in India*

Core Courses: 4

Paper -1: History of India from Earliest Times up to 300 CE

I. Sources & Interpretation

*II. A broad survey of Palaeolithic, **Mesolithic and Neolithic Cultures.***

III. Harappan Civilization; Origin, Extent, dominant features & decline, Chalcolithic age.

IV. The Vedic Period: Polity, Society, Economy and Religion, Iron age with reference to PGW & Megaliths.

V. Territorial States and the rise of Magadha, Conditions for the rise of Mahajanpadas and the Causes of Magadha's success

VI. Iranian and Macedonian Invasions, Alexander's Invasion and impact

VII. Jainism and Buddhism: Causes, Doctrines, Spread, Decline and Contributions

VIII. The Satvahana Phase; Aspects of Political History, Material Culture, Administration, Religion

IX. Emergence and Growth of Mauryan Empire; State, Administration, Economy, Ashoka's Dhamma, Art & Architecture

X. The Satvahana Phase: Aspects of Political History, Material Culture, and Administration & Religion

XI. The Sangam Age: Sangam Literature, The three Early Kingdoms, Society & the Tamil language

XII. The age of Shakas: Parthians & Kushanas, Aspects of Polity, Society, Religion, Arts & Crafts, Coins, Commerce and Towns.

References:

Agrawal, D.P. The Archaeology of India
 Basham, A.L. The Wonder That was India
 Chakrabarti, D.K. Archaeology of Ancient Indian Cities
 Jaiswal, Suvira Caste: Origin, Function and Dimensions
 Subramanian, N. Sangam Polity
 Thapar, Romila History of Early India
 Allchin, F.R. and B Origins of a Civilization: The Prehistory and Early
 Archaeology of South Asia
 Jha, D.N. Ancient India in Historical Outline (1998 edn)
 Kosambi, D.D. Culture and Civilization of Ancient India
 Ray, H.P. Monastery and Guild India in Historical Outline
 Sastri, K.A.N. A History of South India
 R.S Sharma, India's Ancient Past
 Ray, Niharranjan Maurya and Post Maurya Art
 Sharma, R.S. Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India
 (1991 edn.)
 Thapar, Romila Ashoka and the Decline of the Mauryas(1997 edn)
 Yazdani, G. Early History of Deccan Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions
 inAncient India (1991 edn.)
 Thapar, Romila Ashoka and the Decline of the Mauryas(1997 edn)

Paper-2: History of India from. C.300 to1206

I. The Rise & Growth of the Guptas: Administration, Society, Economy, Religion, Art,
 Literature, and Science &Technology.
II. Harsha & His Times: Harsha's Kingdom, Administration, Buddhism & Nalanda
III. South India: Polity, Society, and Economy & Culture
IV. Towards the Early Medieval: Changes in Society, Polity Economy and Culture with
 reference to the Pallavas, Chalukayas and Vardhanas.
V. Evolution of Political structures of Rashtrakutas, Pala & Pratiharas.
VI. Emergence of Rajput States in Northern India: Polity, Economy &Society.
VII. Arabs in Sindh: Polity, Religion &Society.
VIII. Struggle for power in Northern India & establishment of Sultanate.

References:

R. S. Sharma: Indian Feudalism
 India's Ancient Past
 B. D. Chattopadhyaya: Making of Early Medieval India
 Derryl N. Maclean: Religion and Society in Arab Sindh
 K. M. Ashraf: Life and Conditions of the People of Hindustan
 M. Habib and K.A. Nizami: A Comprehensive History of India Vol.V
 Tapan Ray Chaudhary and Irfan Habib (ed.): The Cambridge Economic
 History of India, Vol.I
 Peter Jackson: Delhi Sultanate: A Political and Military History

Tara Chand: Influence of Islam on Indian Culture
 Satish Chandra: A History of Medieval India, 2 Volumes
 Percy Brown, Islamic Architecture

Paper -3: History of India from 1206 to 1707

I. Foundation, Expansion & consolidation of the Delhi Sultanate; Nobility & Iqta system.

II. Military, administrative & economic reforms under the Khiljis & the Tughlaqs.

III. Bhakti & Sufi Movements.

IV. Provincial kingdoms: Mewar, Bengal, Vijaynagara & Bahamanis.

V. Second Afghan State.

VI. Emergence and consolidation of Mughal State, c. 16th century to mid 17th century.

VII. Akbar to Aurangzeb: administrative structure – Mansab & Jagirs, State & Religion, Socio-Religious Movements.

VIII. Economy, Society & Culture under the Mughals.

IX. Emergence of Maratha Power.

References:

Irfan Habib: The Agrarian System of Mughal India 1556-1707,

Irfan Habib (ed.) : Madhya Kaleen Bharat, (in Hindi), 8 Volumes,

M. Athar Ali: Mughal Nobility under Aurangzeb,

Shireen Moosvi: The Economy of the Mughal Empire

S.A.A. Rizvi: Muslim Revivalist Movements in Northern India during 16th and 17th Centuries

R.P. Tripathi: The Rise and Fall of the Mughal Empire, 2 vol.

I. H. Siddiqui: Some Aspects of Afghan Despotism
 Kesvan Veluthat: Political Structure of Early Medieval South India
 P.J. Marshall: The Eighteenth Century in Indian History.
 Stewart Gordon: The Marathas 1600-1818
 Percy Brown : Islamic Architecture

Paper-4: History of India; 1707-1950.

I. Interpreting the 18th Century.

II. Emergence of Independent States & establishment of Colonial power.

III. Expansion & consolidation of Colonial Power upto 1857.

IV. Uprising of 1857: Causes, Nature & Aftermath.

V. Colonial economy: Agriculture, Trade & Industry.

VI. Socio-Religious Movements in the 19th century.

VII. Emergence & Growth of Nationalism with focus on Gandhian nationalism.

VIII. Communalism: Genesis, Growth and partition of India.

IX. Advent of Freedom: Constituent Assembly, establishment of Republic.

References:

Sugata Bose and Ayesha Jalal, Modern South Asia: History, Culture, Political Economy, New Delhi, 1998

Sekhar Bandyopadhyay, From Plassey to Partition

Barbara D Metcalf and T.R. Metcalf. A Concise History of India, Cambridge, 2002

C.A. Bayly, An Illustrated History of Modern India 1600 - 1947, London 1990

Sumit Sarkar Modern India 1885 ñ 1947, Mamillan, 1983

Mushirul Hasan, John Company to the Republic: A story of Modern India

R.P. Dutt, India Today.

Thomas Metcalf, Ideologies of the Raj.
 R. Jeffery, J Masseloss, From Rebellion to the Republic.
 Bipan Chandra, Nationalism and Colonialism.
 Urvashi Butalia, The Other side of Silence.
 Francine Frankel, India's Political Economy 1947- 1977.
 Paul Brass, The Politics of India since Independence.
 Lloyd and Susan Rudolph, In Pursuit of Laxmi: the Political Economy of the Indian State, Chicago, 1987
 Bipan Chandra, Aditya Mukherjee, India After Independence, Viking,1999.
 Gail Omvedt, Dalits and Democratic Revolution.
 Ramachandra Guha, The Fissured Land.
 K.G. Subramanian The Living Tradition, Perspectives on Modern Indian Art.
 Radha Kumar, A History of Doing.

Discipline Specific Elective: Any Two

Paper-1: Patterns of Colonialism in the World: 15th to 17th Century

I. Defining Colonialism.

II. Establishment of Colonial Empires by Spain and Portugal in 15th-16th centuries.

III. French in Canada: 1534-1763

IV. British in India in 18th century.

V. Informal Empire in 19th century Africa.

VI. Scramble for Power in late 19th century China.

VII. Nature of Colonial control and patterns of subjugation.

References:

Ralph Davis, The Rise of the Atlantic Economies, New York, 1973,
 J.H Perry, The Establishment of the European Hegemony 1415-
 1715, Trade & Exploration in the Age of the Renaissance, Harper Torch books,
 1959,
 K.R.G.Nair & Romey Borges, Discovering French Canada, Allied Publishers,
 2002

Ralph Davis, *The Rise of the Atlantic Economies*,
 Christopher Hill, *From Reformation to Industrial Revolution*
 Basil Davidson, *Modern Africa: A Social and Political History*, 3rd edn. London
 / New Jersey: Addison ñ Wesley, 1995
 Arvind Sinha, *Europe in Transition*, Delhi, 2010 (also in Hindi)

Paper-2: National Liberation Movements in 20th century World

I. Nationalism: Theory and Practice.

II. Nature of Imperialism and colonialism

III. National Movements in Nigeria, Kenya, Congo, Angola & South Africa.

IV. China between 1911-1949: Revolution of 1911, May Fourth Movement and Cultural Revolution under Mao Tse Tung. Indonesian Revolution 1945-1949.

V. National Movement in India.

References:

Lucian Bianco, *Origins of the Chinese Revolution, 1915-1946.*
 A.J.Temu & Roger Owen eds., *Studies in the theory of Imperialism*, 1970.
 E.F.Penrose, ed., *European Imperialism the partition of Africa*, 1980.
 Milton Osborne, *Southeast Asia: An Introductory History.*
 Sumit Sarkar, *Modern India*, Macmillan, 1984.

Paper-3: Some Aspects of European History: C.1780-1939

I. The French Revolution: Genesis Nature & Consequences

II. Napoleonic Era and aftermath.

III. Revolutions of 1830 & 1848.

IV. Unification of Italy & Germany.

V. Social and economic Changes.

VI. Imperialist Conflicts: W.W.I

VII. Rise of Fascism and Nazism.

VIII. Origin of W.W.II

References:

E.J. Hobsbawm: The Age of Revolution.

Lynn Hunt: Politics, Culture and Class in the French Revolution.

Andrew Porter, European Imperialism, 18760 -1914 (1994).

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Paper 4: Patterns of Capitalism in Europe: C.16th Century to early 20th Century

I. Definitions & Concepts

II. Commercial Capitalism: 1500-1700

III. Industrial Revolution in England: Causes & Nature

IV. Industrial Capitalism in France: Genesis & Nature

V. Growth of Industries in Germany

VI. Impact of Industrial Revolution on European Society, Polity & Economy.

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Christopher Hill, From Reformation to Industrial Revolution,
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Paper-5: Society & Economy of Modern Europe: 15th - 18th Century

1. Historiographical Trends

III. Feudal Crisis: Main strands

III. Renaissance: Origin, Spread & Dominant Features

IV. European Reformation: Genesis, nature & Impact

V. Beginning of the era of colonization: motives; mining and plantation; the African slaves

VI. Economic developments of the sixteenth century; Shift of economic balance from the Mediterranean to the Atlantic

W.P. Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism: Industrial Revolution in England

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Paper-6 Political History of Modern Europe: 15th -18th Century

I. Europe in the 15th century: Political dimensions of feudal crisis

II. From City States to emergence of Absolutist States: Case Studies of Italy, Spain, France, England and Russia.

III. Constitutional Conflict in 17th century England: Causes, nature and results.

IV. Thirty Year War: Causes, nature and Impact

V. Absolutist State in 18th Century: Case studies of Prussia, Russia & England.

VI. Crisis of the Absolutist State in France

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Rodney Hilton, The Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism, Delhi, 2006.

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Paper 1: Women Studies in India.

I. Basic Concepts & Theories:

- Defining Gender,
- Patriarchy: Ideology & Practice
- Relationship between Gender, Caste, Class, Religion & Politics

II. Emergence of Women Studies in India

III. Gender & Social History:

- Family & Marriage
- Women's Question in the 19th century
- Women 'Movement in Colonial & Post Colonial in India

IV. Gender, Law & Politics:

- Political participation
- Violence against women & Preventive laws

V. Gender, Development & Culture:

- Issues of labour & Health
- Access to resources
- Gender audit

References:

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Paper 2: Women in Politics & Governance.

I. Theoretical Perspectives on Politics & Governance

II. Pre-Colonial Period: Women of learning & ruling classes

III. Colonial Period: Leaders in reforming activities, politics and national movement

IV. Electoral Politics, Women as voters & elected Representatives

V. Studies on local government levels, State Assemblies & Parliament.

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L.M.Sanghvi, *Democracy & the Rule of Law*, Ocean Books, Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, 2002

Paper 3: Some Perspectives on Women's Rights in India.

I. Definition of Human Rights: UN Conventions & Indian Context

II. Indian Constitution & Women's Rights

III. Preventive Acts: Minimum Wage Act, 1948, Family Courts Act, 1986, Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961, Immoral Traffic Prevention Act, 1986, Domestic Violence Act, PNDT Act, 1994, latest measures

IV. Issues of violence against women and remedial measures

V. Role of Non Government Institutions

VI. Present Status: Issues of enabling & empowering modalities.

References:

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Paper 4: Gender and Education in India

I. Historiographical Trends

II. Education in Early and medieval times; Formal & Informal

III. Colonial Period: Socio-religious reform women & education for females.

IV. Role of School and Colleges in Colonial and Post Colonial Period.

V. Contours of Female literacy since 1950.

VI. Present Scenario: Education as a tool of empowerment.

References:

Aparna Basu, Growth of Education and Political Development in India, 1898-1920, 1974

Aparna Basu, Bharati Ray, Women Struggle, A History of the All India Women's Conference, 2002

Ram Nath Sharma Rajender Nath Sharma, History of Education in India, Atlantic Publishers, 1996

Radha Kumar, A History of Doing

Usha Sharma, Women Education in Modern India

Paper 5: History of Indian Journalism: Colonial & Post Colonial Period.

I. Pre-colonial History of written records & modalities of dissemination

*II. Advent of Print media: Imperialist **Ideologies***

III. Nationalism & Print Culture: Selective study of prominent newspapers: Tribune, Amrita Bazar Patrika and Hindustan Times

References:

- Natrajan. J, History of Indian Journalism, Vol. –ii of Press Commission Report, New Delhi, 1954
- Natrajan. J, A history of the Press in India, Asian Publishing House, Bombay, 1962
- Ghosh, Hamendra Prasad, Newspapers in India, University of Calcutta, 1952
- Ananda. Prakash, A History of the Tribune, A Centenary Publication by the Tribune Trust, 1986

Paper 6: Cultures in the Indian Subcontinent

1. Definitions of Culture and its various aspects.

1. Languages and Literature Sanskrit: Kavya – Kalidasa’s Ritusambhara:
Prakrit: Gatha Saptasati, Development of vernacular language and literature;
Indo-Persian Literature: Amir Khusro’s works: Urdu poetry and prose: Ghalib.

2. Performing Arts

a) Hindustani, (b) Carnatic classical Music, (c) Devotional music: bhakti and Sufi: -Classical and Folk Dance, Theatre: Classical, Folk, Colonial and Modern

3. Architecture: Meanings, form and Function

(a) Rock-cut-Mamallapuram (b) structural ñ temple architecture-Khajuraho complex and Tanjavur temple; (c) fort of Dalulatabad or Chittor forts; (d) palace-dargah at Fatehpur Sikri; (e) Lutyen’s Delhi.

4. 1. Perceptions of visual Past and Present

2. Sculptures and Painting (a) Silpashastric normative tradition: (b) Classicism Narrative and Sculptural, Mural Fresco paintings: (c) post Classicism: Pallava, Chola; (d) medieval idiom and Mughal paintings, painters and illustrated texts: (e) Modern and company school, Ravi Varma, Bengal School, Amrita Shergil and Progressive Artists.

5. Popular Culture

-Folk Lore and Oral tradition of Kathas, narratives, legends and proverbs, Linkages of bardic and literary traditions.

- Festivals, fairs and fasts; Links with tirtha, pilgrimage and localities.

-Textile and Crafts; the Culture of Food.

6. Communication, Patronage and Audiences

-Court Merchant groups and communities.

-Culture as Communication.

-Nationalism and the issue of Culture; Institutions of Cultural Practices
Colonial and Post Colonial

SUGGESTED READINGS:

- Asher Catherine, (ed.): Perceptions of India's Visual Past, AIIS, Delhi, 1994
- Asher Catherine, Architecture of Mughal India
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Ability Enhancement Elective Course (AEEC / SEC)- Any Four

Paper 1: Historical Tourism: An Overview

I. Defining Heritage

- Art & Architecture in India: An overview

II. Understanding Built Heritage:

-Stupa Architecture

-Temple Architecture

-Indo Persian Architecture, Forts, Palaces, Mosques

-Colonial Architecture

-Present day structures

III. Modalities of Conducting Tourism

References:

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James Harle, *The Art & Architecture of the Indian Subcontinent*, Harmondsworth, Penguin, 1988

S.K.Bhowmik, *Heritage Management: Care, Understanding & Appreciation of Cultural Heritage*, Jaipur, 2004.

Paper 2: Museums & Archives in India

S. Definitions

SS. History of setting up of Museums and Archives: Some Case Studies

SS. Studying of Structures & Functions

IV. Training & Employment

References:

G.Edson & Dean David, Handbook for Museum, London, Routledge, 1986
John Ridener, From Folders to Post Modernism: A Concise History of Archival Theory, 2009

Paper 3: Indian History & Culture

I. Environment, Culture, Tradition & Practices:

- Historical overview
- Oral & codified information on medicinal Plants
- Water & Water Bodies

II. Urbanization & Urbanism:

- Issues of settlements & Landscapes
- Social differentiations
- Communication networks

III. Social inequality & Gender:

- Status within Households: An overview
- Present context
- Issues of Violence
- Employment, distribution of resources

IV. Cultural Heritage:

- Main components
- Built Heritage
- Historical Tourism

V. Cultural Forms & Cultural Expressions:

- History of Performing Arts
- Fairs & Festivals

References:

- Indu Banga, ed. The City in Indian History: Urban Demography, Society & Polity, Delhi, Manohar, 1991
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- R.C. Thakran & Sheo Dutt, ed Bhartiya Upmahadup ki Sanskritiyan, University of Delhi

*Paper 4: Ethnographic Practices in India: Tradition of Embroidery, Textile making, Knitting, Handicrafts**I. History: Evidences and writings;*

- Early India
- Medieval period
- Colonial and Post Colonial

II. Contemporary Practices:

- North
- West
- East
- South
- Practitioners & Issues of Sustenance
- Codification of Information
- Relationship between Market and Conservation.

References:

- Textile Museum, Ahmadabad
- Sanskrit Museum of Indian Textiles, Gurgaon
- www.IndianMirror.com

Local & National Museums, Dharohar Museum, Kurukshetra University
Museum, Punjabi University, Patiala

Paper 5: An Introduction to Archaeology

I. Definition & Components

II. Historiographical Trends

III. Research Methodologies

IV. Definition of Historical Sites & Explorations

V. Tools of research

VI. Documentation, Codification, Classification, Analysis of findings and publications

References:

John.A. Bintliff, A Companion to Archaeology

D.R. Chakrabarti, A History of Indian Archaeology: From the Beginning to 1947, New Delhi, Manohar, 1988

M. Hall & W.S.W. Silliman, Historical Archaeology, USA, Blackwell, 2006

Mathew Johnson, Archaeological Theory: An Introduction, Blackwell Publishing, New Edition, 2010

Published Works by ASI

Paper 6: Documentation & Visual Culture

I. Conceptual Framework

II. Visual Culture: Colonial & Post Colonial Contexts

III. Politics of Documentation

IV. Methods of Documentation: Photographs, Films, Videos and digital

References:

Gayatri Sinha, ed, Art & Visual Culture in India: 1857-2007
Geeta Kapoor, When was Modernism-Essays on Cultural Practices in India,
Delh, Tulika Publications, 2000
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Paper 7: Orality and Oral Culture in India

I. Defining orality

II. History & Historiography of Orality

III. Life Histories: Sociological Aspects

IV. Research Methodologies

V. Documentation: Written & Visual

References:

Humphries: The Handbook of Oral History
H. Roberts. Ed. Doing Feminist Research, Routledge & KeganPaul,
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